

# NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY-2020

Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) -  
B.Sc (I.T)



**PROPOSED STRUCTURE FOR**  
**Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) (B.Sc-IT)**  
**2025-26**

**Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University**  
**Badshahithaul (Tehri Garhwal) Uttarakhand -249199**  
**(State University of Uttarakhand)**

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**CURRICULUM DESIGN COMMITTEE,  
UTTARAKHAND**

<b>S. No</b>	<b>Name &amp; Designation</b>	
1.	Prof. Diwan Singh Rawat, Vice-Chancellor, Kumaun University, Nainital	Chairman
2.	Prof. N.K. Joshi Vice-Chancellor, Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University, New Tehri	Member
3.	Prof. Satpal Bisht Vice-Chancellor, Soban Singh Jeena University Almora	Member
4.	Prof. Surekha Dangwal Vice-Chancellor, Doon University, Dehradun	Member
5.	Prof. O. P. S. Negi Vice-Chancellor, Uttarakhand Open University, Haldwani	Member
6.	Prof. M.S.M. Rawat Advisor, Rashtriya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan, Uttarakhand	Member
7.	Prof. K. D. Purohit Advisor, Rashtriya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan, Uttarakhand	Member
8.	Secretary, Higher Education Uttarakhand Govt., Dehradun	Special Invited Member

*Handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink.*

**Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University**  
**Badshahithaul (Tehri Garhwal)**  
**Bachelor of Science - I.T**  
**Members of Board of Studies**

S. No	Name & Designation	Board of Studies	Signature
1.	Prof. G.K Dhingra , Dean Faculty of Science , Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University	Chairman & Convenor BoS, (Professional Courses)	G. K. Dhingra 17/6/25
2.	Dr. Gaurav Varshney ,BCA Coordinator, Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University	Convenor	Gaurav 17/06/25
3.	Dr. M.P. Thapliyal , Professor, Department of Computer Science, H.N.B Garhwal University, Srinagar Garhwal	Member (Subject Expert)	M.P. Thapliyal 17.6.25
4.	Dr. M. K. Sharma, Professor, Department of Computer Science, Amrapali University , Haldwani	Member (Subject Expert)	M.K. Sharma online
5.	Dr. Rakesh Mohan Bhatt, Professor, Department of Computer Science, ITM Dehradun	Member (Subject Expert)	Rakesh Mohan Bhatt 17-6-25
6.	Dr. Naveen Mahajan, Department of BCA, Govt. Degree College, Rudraprayag , Uttarakhand	Member (Subject Expert)	Naveen Mahajan 17.6.25

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# Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University Badshahithaul (Tehri Garhwal)

## NEP Syllabus Draft Committee

S. No	Name & Designation	Designation
1.	Dr. Gaurav Varshney	BCA Coordinator, Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University
2.	Dr. M. K Sharma	Professor, Department of Computer Science, Amrapali University, Haldwani
3.	Dr. Rakesh Mohan Bhatt	Professor, Department of Computer Science, ITM Dehradun
4.	Dr. Naveen Mahajan	Department of BCA, Govt. Degree College, Rudraprayag, Uttarakhand
5.	Mrs. Shikha Varshney	Department of BCA, Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University, P.L.M.S Campus Rishikesh
6.	Mr. Ashish Uniyal	Department of BCA, Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University, P.L.M.S Campus Rishikesh
7.	Ms. Monika Yadav	Department of BCA, Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University, P.L.M.S Campus Rishikesh

*Handwritten signatures and initials:*  
Gaurav, M. K, Rakesh, Naveen, Shikha, Ashish, Monika

**Course Structure for Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) Programme as Per NEP 2020**

Semester	Core discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Core Discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Core Discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Ability Enhancement Course (2 Credits) (AEC)	Discipline specific Elective Course/Generic Elective 4-credits (DSE/GE)	Skill Enhancement Course 2 Credits (SEC)	Value Added Course (2 Credits) (VAC)	IAPC	Total Credits
I	Programming In C (3)	Fundamental Of Computer (3) + Fundamental Of Computer Lab(2)	Mathematics Foundation (4)	Choose one from a pool of AEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of GE courses (4)	Choose one from a pool of SEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of VAC courses (2)	-	22
	Programming in C Lab (2)								
II	Data Structure & Algorithms (3)	Object-Oriented Programming Using C ++(3) + Object-Oriented Programming Using C ++ Lab (2))	Computer System Architecture(4)	Choose one from a pool of AEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of GE courses (4)	Choose one from a pool of SEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of VAC courses (2)	-	22
	Data Structure & Algorithms Lab (2)								
<b>Exit option with Certificate in Information Technology (40 Credits)</b>									
Semester	Core discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Core Discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Core Discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Ability Enhancement Course (2 Credits) (AEC)	Discipline specific Elective Course/Generic Elective 4-credits (DSE/GE)	Skill Enhancement Course 2 Credits (SEC)	Value Added Course (2 Credits) (VAC)	IAPC	Total Credits
III	Java Programming (3)	Database Management System (3) + Database Management Systems LAB(2)	Operating System (4)	Choose one from a pool of AEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of DSE or GE courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of SEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of VAC courses (2)	-	22
	Java Programming Lab (2)								
IV	Python Programming (3)	Internet Of Things (3) + Internet of Things Lab (1)	Design and Analysis of Algorithm (4)	Choose one from a pool of AEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of DSE or GE courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of SEC courses (2)	Choose one from a pool of VAC courses (2)	-	22
	Python Programming Lab (2)								

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Exit option with Diploma in Information Technology(88 Credits)									
Semester	Core discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Core Discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Core Discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)	Discipline specific Elective Course/Generic Elective 4-credits (DSE/GE)	Skill Enhancement Course 2 Credits (SEC)	Apprenticeship/Project-(2-Credits)	Total Credits	
V	Computer Network (3) + Computer Network Lab 2(1)	Artificial Intelligence (3) + Artificial Intelligence Lab(2)	Software Engineering (4)	-	Choose one from a pool of DSE courses (4) and One from Pool of GE Course(4)	-	Internship/ Apprenticeship/ Project/ Community Outreach/Field Work(2-credit)	22	
VI	Data Analytics with R (3) + Data Analytics with R lab (2)	Android Programming (3) + Android Programming Lab (2)	Cloud Computing (4)	-	Choose one from a pool of DSE courses (4) and One from Pool of GE Course(4)	-	Internship/ Apprenticeship/ Project/ Community Outreach/Field Work(2-credit)	22	
Exit option with Degree in Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) (132 Credits)									
Semester	Core discipline specific Course (4 Credits) DSC	Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)	Discipline specific Elective Course/Generic Elective 4-credits (DSE/GE)	Skill Enhancement Course 2 Credits (SEC)	Disseration ion	Total Credits			
VI	Machine Learning(3) + Machine Learning lab (2)	-	Choose 3 DSE Courses. Each 4 Credit Or Choose 2 DSE each 4 credit 1 GE 4 credit course Or Choose 1	-	Dissertation Major 6 credits/Dissertation Minor 6 credit/Academic Project/Entrepreneurship-6 credits	22			

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VII I	Deep Learning (3) + Deep Learning Lab(2)		DSE 4 credit and 2 GE 4 credit each courses		Dissertation Major 6 credits/Dissertation Minor 6 credit/Academic Project/Entrepre neurship-6 credits	22
Exit option with Degree in Bachelor of Science (Computer Science) with Research (176 Credits)						

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# **SEMESTER –I**

<b>BSCIT101(DSC)</b>	<b>Programming in C</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** Understand basic terminology of computers, problem solving, programming Languages and their evolution. Design the solution from specification of a problem and write pseudo code of the algorithm using basic building blocks or structured programming constructs (Sequence, Selection and Repetition statement). Testing and analyzing programs using debugging tools.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand basic programming concepts.
2. Develop problem solving skills.
3. Control the sequence of the program and give logical outputs.
4. Apply code reusability with functions and pointers.
5. Understand the basics of file handling mechanisms.

### Course Content:

#### UNIT I:

Evolution of C, Programming languages, Structure of a C program, Compiling a C program, Character set in C, Keywords in C, Hierarchy of operators, Basic data types, Qualifiers used with basic data types, Variables in C, Type declaration, Output function, Input function and format specifiers, arithmetic operators, Unary operators, Relational and logical operators.

#### UNIT II:

if statement, if else statement, for statement, while loop, do while statements, break statements, continue statements, switch statement, goto statement, ternary operators.

#### UNIT III:

Advantages of arrays, types of arrays, array declaration, array initialization, accessing data from array, array inside the memory, multidimensional arrays. Character arrays, Array overflow, String Variables, Reading & writing strings, string handling functions.

#### UNIT IV:

Advantages of functions, declaring a function, calling a function, variables, passing arguments to a function, nested functions, passing array to functions, recursion in functions, Call by value and Call by reference. Pointers and function, Array of pointers, Pointer and Strings, Pointer to structure, Pointers within structure, Introduction of Static and Dynamic memory allocation, Dynamic memory allocation, DMA functions, malloc () function, Size of () operator, Function free (), Function realloc ().

#### UNIT V:

Introduction, File structure, File handling function, File types, Streams, Text, Binary, File system basics, the file pointer, opening a file, closing a file, writing a character, reading a character, Using fopen(), getc(), putc(), and fclose(), Using feof()

### Recommended Books:

1. AICTE's Programming for Problem Solving (with Lab Manual), Khanna Book Publishing Company, 2024.
2. Harvey Deitel and Paul Deitel, C How to Program, 9<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson India, 2015.
3. R G Dromey, How to Solve It by Computer.

## Model curriculum for UG Degree in B.Sc IT

<b>BSCIT102(DSC)</b>	<b>Fundamental of Computer</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to the essential concepts and principles of computer science and also seeks to cultivate problem-solving abilities and analytical thinking, fostering a strong foundation for future studies and careers in the computing industry.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand computer system characteristics, including hardware and software components.
2. Familiarize with number systems: decimal, binary, octal, and hexadecimal, along with logic gates and truth tables.
3. Identify various input devices like keyboards, scanners, and pointing devices, and output devices such as printers and projectors.
4. Describe the components of a Central Processing Unit (CPU) and memory (RAM and ROM).

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **Unit 1: Introduction to Computer Systems and Types**

Computer system: characteristics and capabilities. Computer Hardware and Software: Block Diagram of a Computer, Different Data Processing: Data, Data Processing System, Storing Data, Processing Data. Types of Computers: Analogue, Digital, Hybrid, General and Special Purpose Computers. Generation of Computers. Computer Systems: Micros, Minis & Main-frames. Limitations of Micro Computer.

#### **Unit 2: Number Systems and Logic Gates**

Number systems: Decimal Number system, Binary number system, Octal & Hexadecimal number system, 1's & 2's complement Codes: ASCH, EBCDI Codes, Gray code & BCD.

Logic Gates: AND, OR, NOT GATES and their Truth tables, NOR, NAND & XOR gates

#### **Unit 3: Input Devices and Computer Output**

Introduction to Input Devices: Categorizing Input Hardware, Keyboard, Direct Entry — Card Readers, Scanning Devices — O.M.R., Character Readers, Thumb Scanner, MICR, Smart Cards, Voice Input Devices, Pointing Devices — Mouse, Light Pen, Touch Screen.

Computer Output: Output Fundamentals, Hardcopy Output Devices, Impact Printers, Non-Impact Printers, Plotters, Computer output Microfilm/Microfiche (COM) systems, Softcopy Output Devices, Cathode Ray Tube, Flat Screen Technologies, Projectors, Speakers.

#### **Unit 4: Central Processing Unit (CPU)**

Central Processing Unit: The Microprocessor, control unit, A.L.U., Registers, Buses, Main Memory, Main Memory (RAM) for microcomputers, Read Only Memory (ROM).

#### **Unit 5: Storage Devices and Data Storage Methods**

Storage Devices: Storage Fundamentals, Primary and Secondary Storage, Data Storage and Retrieval Methods — Sequential, Direct & Indexed Sequential, Tape Storage and Retrieval Methods Tape storage Devices, characteristics and limitations, Direct access Storage and Microcomputers – Hard Disks, Disk Cartridges, Direct Access Storage Devices for large Computer systems, Mass storage systems and Optical Disks, CD ROM.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Computer Science: An Overview" by J. Glenn Brookshear
2. Computer Fundamentals, P. K. Sinha, BPB Publications, Sixth Edition.

<b>BSCIT103(DSC)</b>	<b>Mathematics Foundation</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** Provide a basic understanding of fundamental mathematical concepts such as sets, functions, matrix algebra, and discrete mathematics, enables the students to use mathematical models and techniques to analyze and understand problems in computer science.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand sets, relations and functions.
2. To perform the operations associated with sets, functions and relations.
3. To introduce, counting and recurrence relations.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: Set, Relation and Function**

Set, Set Operations, Properties of Set operations, Subset, Venn Diagrams, Cartesian Products. Relations on a Set, Properties of Relations, Representing Relations using matrices and digraphs, Types of Relations, Equivalence Relation, Equivalence relation and partition on set, Closures of Relations, Warshall's algorithm.

Functions, properties of functions (domain, range), composition of functions, surjective (onto), injective (one-to-one) and bijective functions, inverse of functions.

Some useful functions for Computer Science: Exponential and Logarithmic functions, Polynomial functions, Ceiling and Floor functions.

**UNIT II: Counting and Recurrence Relation**

Basics of counting, Pigeonhole principle, permutation, combination, Binomial coefficients, Binomial theorem.

Recurrence relations, modelling recurrence relations with examples, like Fibonacci numbers, the tower of Hanoi problem. Solving linear recurrence relation with constant coefficients using characteristic equation roots method.

**UNIT III: Elementary Graph Theory**

Basic terminologies of graphs, connected and disconnected graphs, subgraph, paths and cycles, complete graphs, digraphs, weighted graphs, Euler and Hamiltonian graphs.

Trees, properties of trees, concept of spanning tree. Planar graphs. Definitions and basic results on the topics mentioned.

**UNIT IV: Matrix Algebra**

Types of matrices, algebra of matrices—addition, subtraction, and multiplication of matrices, determinant of a matrix, symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices, orthogonal matrix, rank of a matrix, inverse of a matrix, applications of matrices to solve system of linear equations, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Caley-Hamilton theorem.

**Text Books**

1. Garg, Reena, Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Book Publishing Company, 2024. (AICTE Recommended Textbook)
2. Garg, Reena, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Book Publishing Company, 2023.
3. Kolman B., Busby R. and Ross S., Discrete Mathematical Structures, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2015.

# **SEMESTER –II**

<b>BSCIT201(DSC)</b>	<b>Data Structures and Algorithms</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** Understand the fundamental concepts of Data Structures and their applications. Develop problem-solving skills and implement Data Structures using C programming language.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand concepts such as data organizations, need of data structures, types of data structure, algorithm complexity and time-space trade-off.
2. Understand and apply data structures such as stacks, queues, arrays and linked-list.
3. Understand the concept of different searching and sorting algorithms.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction and Overview:** Definition, Classification and Operations of Data Structures. Algorithms: Complexity, Time-Space Tradeoff.

**Arrays:** Definition and Classification of Arrays, Representation of Linear Arrays in Memory, Operations on Linear Arrays: Traversing, Inserting, Deleting, Searching, Sorting and Merging. Searching: Linear Search and Binary Search, Comparison of Methods. Sorting: Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, and Insertion Sort. Two-Dimensional Arrays, Representation of Two-Dimensional Arrays in Memory, Matrices and Sparse Matrices, Multi-Dimensional Arrays.

**UNIT II:**

**Linked Lists:** Definition, Comparison with Arrays, Representation, Types of Linked lists, Traversing, Inserting, Deleting and Searching in Singly Linked List, Doubly Linked List and Circular Linked List. Applications of Linked Lists: Addition of Polynomials.

**Hashing and Collision:** Hashing, Hash Tables, Types of Hash Functions, Collision, Collision Resolution with Open Addressing and Chaining.

**UNIT III:**

**Stacks:** Definition, Representation of Stacks using Arrays and Linked List, Operations on Stacks using Arrays and Linked List, Application of Stacks: Arithmetic Expressions, Polish Notation, Conversion of Infix Expression to Postfix Expression, Evaluation of Postfix Expression.

**Recursion:** Definition, Recursive Notation, Runtime Stack, Applications of Recursion: Factorial of Number, GCD, Fibonacci Series and Towers of Hanoi.

**Queues:** Definition, Representation of Queues using Array and Linked List, Types of Queue: Simple Queue, Circular Queue, Double-Ended queue, Priority Queue, Operations on Simple Queues and Circular Queues using Array and Linked List, Applications of Queues.

**UNIT IV:**

**Graphs:** Definition, Terminology, Representation, Traversal.

**Trees:** Definition, Terminology, Binary Trees, Traversal of Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree, Inserting, Deleting and Searching in Binary Search Tree, Height Balanced Trees: AVL Trees, Insertion and Deletion in AVL Tree.

## Model curriculum for UG Degree in B.Sc IT

### Text Books

1. R.B. Patel, "Expert Data Structures with C", Khanna Book Publishing Company, 2023 (AICTE Recommended Textbook)
2. Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures with C", Schaum's Outlines, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2011.
3. Yashavant Kanetkar, "Data Structures Through C", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, BPB Publications, 2022.

<b>BSCIT202(DSC)</b>	<b>Object Oriented Programming using C++</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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### Course Objective:

1. The objective of this course is to introduce students to the principles and concepts of object-oriented programming using the C++ programming language.
2. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing object-oriented solutions to real-world problems.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming.
2. Design and implement C++ programs using classes, objects, and inheritance.
3. Apply polymorphism and templates to develop reusable code.
4. Utilize advanced features of C++ to develop efficient and modular programs.

### Course Content/Syllabus:

#### Unit-1: Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming (OOP)

OOP concepts: Abstraction, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Procedural Vs. Object- Oriented Programming, Principles of OOP and their benefits.

#### Unit-2: C++ Programming Basics

Program structure and basic syntax in C++, Namespaces, Identifiers, Variables, Constants, Enums, Operators and typecasting in C++.

#### Unit-3: Classes and Objects

Classes and Objects in C++, Access specifiers: Public, Private, Protected, Constructors and Destructors in classes.

#### Unit-4: Inheritance and Polymorphism

Concept of Inheritance and its types, Polymorphism and function overloading, Virtual functions and abstract classes.

#### Unit-5: Exception Handling and File I/O

Introduction to exception handling, try-catch blocks, Exception propagation, File input and output operations in C++.

**Recommended Books:**

1. "C++ Primer" by Stanley B. Lippman, Josée Lajoie, and Barbara E. Moo.
2. "Effective C++: 55 Specific Ways to Improve Your Programs and Designs" by Scott Meyers.

<b>BSCIT203(DSC)</b>	<b>Computer System Architecture</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** To Understand the basics of Digital Electronics and Binary Number System, implementation of Combinational Circuit. & Sequential Circuit. To Understand the Organization of Basic computers and concept of memory organization.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

- Design and simplify combinational and sequential circuits using basic building blocks.
- Represent data in binary form, convert numeric data between different number systems and perform arithmetic operations in binary.
- Explain instruction cycle, pipelining and interrupts.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**UNIT-I**

**Digital Principles:** Definition for Digital signals, Digital logic, Digital computers, Von Neumann Architecture, Boolean Laws and Theorems, K-Map: Truth Tables to K-Map, 2, 3 and 4 variable K Map, K-Map Simplifications, Don't Care Conditions, SOP and POS.

**Number Systems:** Decimal, Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal, Number System Conversions, Binary Arithmetic, Addition and subtraction of BCD, Octal Arithmetic, Hexadecimal Arithmetic, Binary Codes, Decimal Codes, Error detecting and correcting codes, ASCII, EBCDIC, Excess- 3 Code, The Gray Code.

**UNIT-II**

**Combinational Circuits:** Half Adder and Full Adder, Subtractor, Decoders, Encoder, Multiplexer, Demultiplexer

**Sequential Circuits:** Flip-Flops- SR Flip- Flop, D Flip-Flop, J-K Flip-Flop, T Flip-Flop.

**Register:** 4 bit register with parallel load, Shift Registers- Bidirectional shift register with parallel load

Binary Counters-4 bit synchronous and Asynchronous binary counter.

**UNIT-III**

Basic Computer Organization and Design: Instruction Codes, Computer Registers, Computer Instructions, Timing and Control, Instruction Cycle, Memory-Reference Instructions, Input- Output Interrupt, Complete Computer Description, Design of Basic Computer, Design of Accumulator logic. Central Processing Unit: Introduction, General Register Organization, Stack Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing Modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control, Reduced Instruction Set Computer(RISC), RISC Vs CISC.

**UNIT-IV**

Pipeline and Vector Processing: Parallel Processing, Pipelining, Arithmetic Pipeline, Instruction Pipeline, RISC Pipeline. Input-Output Organization: Peripheral Devices, Input-Output Interface, Asynchronous data transfer, Modes of Transfer, Priority Interrupt, Direct memory Access, Input-Output Processor(IOP).

Memory Organization: Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory, Auxiliary memory, Associate

## Model curriculum for UG Degree in B.Sc IT

Memory, Cache Memory, Virtual Memory, Memory Management Hardware.

### **Text Books:**

1. Donald P Leach, Albert Paul Malvino, Goutam Saha- “Digital Principles & Applications” , Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited,2011Edition.
2. M. Morris Mano- “Computer System Architecture”, Pearson/Phi, Third Edition.

# **SEMESTER -III**

<b>BSCIT301(DSC)</b>	<b>Java Programming</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

1. To introduce the object-oriented programming system concepts.
2. To introduce syntax and semantics of Java programming language.
3. To develop modular programs using Java.
4. To setup JDK environment to create, debug and run Java programs.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

- Design and simplify combinational and sequential circuits using basic building blocks.
- Represent data in binary form, convert data between different number systems.
- Perform arithmetic operations in binary.
- Explain instruction cycle, pipelining and interrupts.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**UNIT I:**

**Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Programming:** Basic Concepts of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP), Benefits and Applications of OOP.

**Java Evolution:** Java Features, Difference between Java, C and C++, Java and Internet, Java Environment.

**Overview of Java Language:** Introduction to Simple Java Program, Use of Comments and Math function, Application of two classes, Java Program Structure, Java Tokens and statements, Implementing Java program and JVM, Command Line Arguments.

**UNIT II:**

**Constants, Variables and Data Types:** Constants, Variables, Data Types, Declaration of Variables, Giving values to Variables, Symbolic Constants, Typecasting.

**Operators & Expressions:** Arithmetic operators, Relational operators, Logical operators, Assignment operators, Increment & Decrement operators, conditional operators, Bitwise operators, Arithmetic Expressions, Evaluation of Expressions, Type Conversions in Expressions, Operator Precedence & Associativity.

**Decision Making, Branching & Looping:** Decision Making with Control Statements, Looping statements, Jump in loops, Labelled loops.

**UNIT III:**

**Classes, Objects and Methods:** Defining Class, Methods Declaration, Constructors, Methods Overloading, Overriding Methods, Inheritance

**Arrays, Strings and Vectors:** 1D arrays, Creating an Array, 2D arrays, Strings, Vectors, Wrapper Classes, Enumerated Types

**Inheritance:** Defining, extending classes, and Implementing Interfaces. Multiple Inheritance and polymorphism.

**UNIT IV:**

**Packages:** Basics of packages, System packages, Creating and accessing packages, Creating user defined packages, Adding class to a package.

**Exception Handling:** Using the main keywords of exception handling: try, catch, throw, throws and finally; Nested try, Multiple catch statements, Creating user defined exceptions

**Text Books**

1. Balagurusami E. (2023). Programming with JAVA: A Primer. 7th edition. India: McGraw Hill Education
2. Schildt, H. (2022). Java: The Complete Reference. 12th edition. McGraw-Hill Education

<b>BSCIT302(DSC)</b>	<b>Database Management Systems</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

1. Understanding Core Concepts of DBMS.
2. Proficiency in Database Design and SQL.
3. Application of Advanced Database Techniques.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the basic principles of database management system.
2. Identify the data models for relative problem.
3. Apply SQL to find solutions to a broad range of queries.
4. Apply normalization techniques to improve database design.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Databases:** Definition of Data, Database, and DBMS, Overview of Database Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages of DBMS, Roles of Database Users and Administrators

**Data Models:** Introduction to Data Models, Types of Data Models (Hierarchical, Network, Relational, Object-oriented), Importance of Data Models in DBMS

**Database Design:** Keys: Primary Key, Candidate Key, Super Key, Foreign Key, Composite Key, Alternate Key, Unique Key, Surrogate Key, Constraints in a table: Primary Key, Foreign Key, Unique Key, NOT NULL, CHECK, Entity-Relationship (ER) Model, Entities and Entity Sets, Attributes and Relationships, ER Diagrams, Key Constraints and Weak Entity Sets, Extended ER Features, Introduction to the Relational Model and Relational Schema

**UNIT II:**

**Relational Algebra and Calculus:** Introduction to Relational Algebra, Operations: Selection, Projection, Set Operations, Join Operations, Division, Tuple and Domain Relational Calculus

**Structured Query Language (SQL):** SQL Basics: DDL and DML, Aggregate Functions (Min(), Max(), Sum(), Avg(), Count()), Logical operators (AND, OR, NOT), Predicates (Like, Between, Alias, Distinct), Clauses (Group By, Having, Order by, top/limit), Inner Join, Natural Join, Full Outer Join, Left Outer Join, Right outer Join, Equi Join

**Advanced SQL:** Analytical queries, Hierarchical queries, Recursive queries, Views, Cursors, Stored Procedures and Functions, Packages, Triggers, Dynamic SQL

**Normalization and Database Design:** Functional Dependencies: Armstrong's Axioms, Definition, Properties (Reflexivity, Augmentation, Transitivity), Types (Trivial, Non-Trivial, Partial and Full Functional Dependency), Closure of Functional Dependencies, Normal Forms (1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF), Denormalization.

**UNIT III:**

**Transaction Management:** ACID Properties, Transactions and Schedules, Concurrent Execution of Transactions, Lock-Based Concurrency Control, Performance of Locking, Transaction Support in SQL, Introduction to Crash Recovery, 2PL, Serializability, and Recoverability, Introduction to Lock Management, Dealing with Deadlocks

**Database Storage and Indexing:** Data on External Storage, File Organizations and Indexing,

Index Data Structures, Comparison of File Organizations, Indexes and Performance Tuning, Guidelines for Index Selection, Basic Examples of Index Selection

**UNIT IV:**

**NoSQL Databases and Big Data:** Introduction to NoSQL, Data Models: Document, Key value, Column family, Graph. Uses and Features of NO/SQL document databases. CAP theorem, BASE vs ACID, CRUD operations, MongoDB operators, Overview of Big Data Technologies: Hadoop, MongoDB, Cassandra.

**Database Security and Advanced Topics:** Introduction to Database Security, Access Control, Discretionary Access Control, Introduction to Data Warehousing, OLAP, Data Mining

**Text Books**

1. Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke, “Database Management Systems”, third edition, McGraw – Hill, 2018
2. Benjamin Rosenzweig, Elena Rakhimov, “Oracle PL/SQL by Example”, fifth edition, Prentice Hall, 2015
3. Brad Dayley, “NoSQL with MongoDB in 24 Hours”, 1st edition, Sams Publishing, 2024

<b>BSCIT303(DSC)</b>	<b>Operating Systems</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objectives:** Learn concepts of operating systems.,mechanisms of OS to handle processes and various mechanisms involved in memory management techniques.

**Course Outcomes :** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the fundamentals of the operating system.
2. Comprehend multithreaded programming, CPU scheduling, process management, process synchronization, memory, deadlocks, and storage management.
3. Compare the performance of CPU scheduling algorithms.
4. Identify the features of I/O and File handling methods.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **UNIT I:**

**Operating Systems Overview:** Definition, Evaluation of O.S, Components & Services of OS, Structure, Architecture, types of Operating Systems, Batch Systems, Concepts of Multiprogramming and Time Sharing, Parallel, Distributed and real time Systems.

**Operating Systems Structures:** Operating system services and systems calls, system programs, operating system structure, operating systems generations.

#### **UNIT II:**

**Process Management:** Process Definition, Process states, Process State transitions, Process Scheduling, Process Control Block, Threads, Concept of multithreads, Benefits of threads, Types of threads.

**Process Scheduling:** Definition, Scheduling objectives, Scheduling algorithms, CPU scheduling Preemptive and Non-preemptive Scheduling algorithms (FCFS, SJF and RR), Performance evaluation of the scheduling Algorithms

#### **UNIT III:**

**Process Synchronization:** Introduction, Inter-process Communication, Race Conditions, Critical Section Problem, Mutual Exclusion, Semaphores, Monitors.

**Deadlocks:** System model, deadlock characterization, deadlock prevention, avoidance, Banker's algorithm, Deadlock detection, and recovery from deadlocks.

#### **UNIT IV:**

**Memory Management:** Logical and Physical address map, Swapping, Memory allocation, MFT, MVT, Internal and External fragmentation and Compaction, Paging, Segmentation.

**Virtual Memory:** Demand paging, Page Replacement algorithms, Allocation of frames, thrashing.

**I/O Management:** Principles of I/O Hardware: Disk structure, Disk scheduling algorithms.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Ekta Walia, Operating Systems Concepts, Khanna Publishing House, 2022 (AICTE Recommended Textbook)
2. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin, Greg Gagne (2006), Operating System Principles, 7th edition OR Later edition, Wiley India Private Limited, New Delhi.

# **SEMESTER -IV**

<b>BSCIT401(DSC)</b>	<b>Python Programming</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** Develop modular Python programs, apply suitable Python programming constructs, built-in data structures using Python libraries to solve a problem. And understand basic Data visualization and File handling in Python.

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Develop algorithmic solutions to simple computational problems.
2. Develop and execute simple Python programs.
3. Write simple Python programs using conditionals and loops for solving problems.
4. Decompose a Python program into functions.
5. Represent compound data using Python lists, tuples, dictionaries etc.
6. Read and write data from/to files in Python programs.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** History and Application areas of Python; Structure of Python Program; Identifiers and Keywords; Operators and Precedence; Basic Data Types and type conversion;

Statements and expressions; Input/Output statements.

**Strings:** Creating and Storing Strings, Built-in functions for strings; string operators, String slicing and joining; Formatting Strings.

**Control Flow Statements:** Conditional Flow statements; Loop Control Statements; Nested control Flow; continue and break statements, continue, Pass and exit.

#### **UNIT II:**

**Functions:** Built-In Functions, Function Definition and call; Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Default Parameters, Command Line Arguments; Lambda Functions; Assert statement; Importing User defined module;

**Mutable and Immutable objects:** Lists, Tuples and Dictionaries; Commonly used Functions on Lists, Tuples and Dictionaries. Passing Lists, tuples and Dictionaries as arguments to functions. Using Math and Numpy module for list of integers and arrays.

#### **UNIT III:**

**Files:** Types of Files; Creating, Reading and writing on Text and Binary Files: The Pickle Module, Reading and Writing CSV Files. Reading and writing of csv and JSON files.

**Exception Handling:** Try-except-else-finally block, raise statement, hierarchy of exceptions, adding exceptions.

Data visualization: Plotting various 2D and 3D graphics; Histogram; Pie charts; Sine and cosine curves.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Venkatesh, Nagaraju Y, Introduction to Python Programming, Khanna Publishing House, 2021.
2. Jeeva Jose, Introduction to Computing & Problem Solving With PYTHON, Khanna Publishing House, 2023.
3. Sheetal Taneja & Naveen Kumar: Python Programming a Modular approach – A Modular approach with Graphics, Database, Mobile and Web applications, Pearson, 2017.

<b>BSCIT402(DSC)</b>	<b>Internet of Things</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** Introducing the evolution of internet technology and the need for IoT. Train the students to build IoT systems using sensors, single board computers and apply IoT data for business solutions in various domains in a secured manner.

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Identify the IoT networking components with respect to the OSI layer.
2. Build schematic for IoT solutions.
3. Design and develop IoT based sensor systems.
4. Select IoT protocols and software.
5. Evaluate the wireless technologies for IoT.
6. Appreciate the need for IoT Trust and variants of IoT.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**UNIT I:**

Evolution of IoT

Review of computer communication concepts (OSI layers, components, packet communication, Networks, TCP-IP, subnetting, IPV4 addressing and challenges), IPV6 addressing, IoT architecture reference layer.

Introduction to IoT components

Characteristics IoT sensor nodes, Edge computer, cloud and peripheral cloud, single board computers, open source hardware, Examples of IoT infrastructure

**UNIT II:**

IoT protocols and software

MQTT, UDP, MQTT brokers, publish subscribe modes, HTTP, COAP, XMPP and gateway protocols

IoT point to point communication technologies

IoT Communication Pattern, IoT Protocol Architecture, Selection of Wireless technologies (6LoWPAN, Zigbee, WIFI, BT, BLE, SIG, NFC, LORA, LiFi, Widi)

**UNIT III:**

Introduction to Cloud computation and Big data analytics

Evolution of Cloud Computation, Commercial clouds and their features, open source IoT platforms, cloud dashboards, Introduction to big data analytics and Hadoop.

IoT security

Need for encryption, standard encryption protocol, lightweight cryptography, Quadruple Trust Model for IoT-A – Threat Analysis and model for IoT-A, Cloud security

**UNIT IV:**

IoT application and its Variants

Case studies: IoT for smart cities, health care, agriculture, smart meters, M2M, Web of things

Contemporary issues

Cellular IoT, Industrial IoT, Industry 4.0, IoT standards.

**Text Book(s):**

1. Alessandro Bassi, Martin Bauer, Martin Fiedler, Thorsten Kramp, Rob van Kranenburg, Sebastian

- Lange, Stefan Meissner, “Enabling things to talk – Designing IoT solutions with the IoT Architecture Reference Model”, Springer Open, 2016
2. Jan Holler, Vlasios Tsiatsis, Catherine Mulligan, Stamatis Karnouskos, Stefan Avesand, David Boyle, “From Machine to Machine to Internet of Things”, Elsevier Publications, 2014.

<b>BSCIT403(DSC)</b>	<b>Design and Analysis of Algorithms</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** This course envisions to impart to students the understanding of basic algorithm designing paradigms. This course expects to enable a student to synthesize efficient algorithms in common design situations and real-life problems.

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Evaluate the correctness and analyze complexity of algorithms.
2. Implement various algorithmic design techniques and solve classical problems.
3. Design solutions for real world problems by identifying, applying and implementing appropriate design techniques.
4. Design solutions for real world problems by reducing to classical problems.
5. Analyze the impact of various implementation choices on the algorithm complexity.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **UNIT I:**

What is an algorithm? Design and performance analysis of algorithms, time complexity, space complexity.

Asymptotic notations ( $O$ ,  $\Omega$ ,  $\Theta$ ) to measure growth of a function and application to measure complexity of algorithms.

Analysis of sequential search, bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, matrix multiplication.

Recursion: Basic concept. Analysis of recursive algorithms, Master's theorem.

#### **UNIT II:**

##### **The Divide & Conquer Design Technique:**

The general concept. Binary search, finding the maximum and minimum, merge sort, quick sort. best-case and worst-case analysis for the mentioned algorithms. Strassen's matrix multiplication.

Lower bound for comparison-based sorting.

##### **The Greedy Design Technique:**

The general concept. Applications to general Knapsack problem, finding minimum weight spanning trees: Prim's and Kruskal's algorithms, Dijkstra's algorithm for finding single source shortest paths problem.

#### **UNIT III:**

##### **The Dynamic Programming Design Technique:**

The general concept. Computation of Fibonacci series and Binomial coefficients, all pair shortest paths problem (Floyd-Warshall's algorithm), 0/1 Knapsack problem.

##### **Algorithms on Graphs:**

Breadth First Search, Depth First Search, finding connected components, depth first search of a directed graph, topological sorting.

#### **UNIT IV:**

##### **Limitations of Algorithmic Power:**

Backtracking Method: n-Queen problem; sum of subsets problem/ Hamiltonian circuit problem/vertex cover problem.

Computational Intractability: Overview of non-deterministic algorithms, P, NP, NP-Complete and NP-hard problems.

##### **Text Books**

1. Gajendra Sharma, Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook)
2. Cormen Thomas H., Leiserson Charles E., Rivest Ronald L. and Stein Clifford, Introduction to Algorithms, PHI publication, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2009.

# **SEMESTER -V**

<b>BSCIT501(DSC)</b>	<b>Computer Networks</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objectives:** Understand the fundamental concepts of Computer Networks and their applications. Develop problem-solving skills related to network design, implementation, and troubleshooting.

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Explain basic concepts, OSI reference model, services and role of each layer of OSI model and TCP/IP, networks devices and transmission media, Analog and digital data transmission.
2. Apply channel allocation, framing, error and flow control techniques.
3. Explain the different protocols used at application layer i.e. HTTP, SNMP, SMTP, FTP, TELNET and VPN.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**UNIT I: Introduction to Computer Networks**

**Overview of Computer Networks:** Definition and Objectives, Applications and Examples

Network Components and Architecture

**Network Models:** OSI Model: Layers and Functions, TCP/IP Model: Layers and Functions

Comparison between OSI and TCP/IP Models

**Network Topologies:** Physical vs. Logical Topologies, Common Topologies: Star, Ring, Bus, Mesh, Hybrid, Advantages and Disadvantages of Each Topology

**Data Transmission:** Analog vs. Digital Signals, Transmission Modes: Simplex, Half-Duplex, Full-Duplex, Bandwidth and Latency

**Networking Devices:** Routers, Switches, Hubs, Bridges, Gateways, Functions and Configurations of Each Device.

**UNIT II: Data Link Layer and Networking Protocols**

**Data Link Layer Fundamentals:** Functions of the Data Link Layer, Framing, Error Detection, and Error Correction, Flow Control Mechanisms.

**Ethernet:** Ethernet Standards and Frame Structure, MAC Addressing and ARP, Ethernet Switching: Basic Concepts and Methods

**Network Protocols:** Introduction to TCP/IP Protocol Suite, IP Addressing: IPv4 and IPv6 Subnetting and CIDR Notation

**Address Resolution Protocol (ARP):** ARP Operation and Table, ARP Spoofing and Security Considerations

**Virtual LANs (VLANs):** Concept of VLANs, VLAN Tagging and Configuration, Benefits and Use Cases

**UNIT III: Network Layer and Transport Layer**

**Network Layer:** IP Routing: Static vs. Dynamic Routing, Routing Protocols: RIP, OSPF, BGP, Network Address Translation (NAT)

**Transport Layer:** TCP vs. UDP: Characteristics and Use Cases, TCP Handshake and Connection Management, Flow Control and Congestion Control in TCP

**Congestion Control Algorithms:** Techniques: Slow Start, Congestion Avoidance, Fast Retransmit, Fast Recovery, TCP Variants: TCP Reno, TCP Vegas.

**Quality of Service (QoS):** QoS Principles and Mechanisms, Differentiated Services (DiffServ) and Integrated Services (IntServ)

**Network Security Fundamentals:** Threats and Vulnerabilities, Basic Security Mechanisms: Firewalls, VPNs, Encryption

**UNIT IV: Application Layer and Emerging Technologies**

**Application Layer Protocols:** HTTP/HTTPS: Structure and Operation, FTP, SMTP, POP3, IMAP: Protocols and Uses, DNS: Domain Name System and Resolution

**Network Applications:** Web Browsing, Email Communication, File Transfer, Voice over IP (VoIP) and Streaming.

**Emerging Technologies:** Software-Defined Networking (SDN), Network Function Virtualization (NFV), Internet of Things (IoT) and Its Impact on Networking

**Network Management:** SNMP: Simple Network Management Protocol, Network Monitoring Tools and Techniques.

**Future Trends in Networking:** 5G and Beyond, Network Automation and Artificial Intelligence in Networking.

**Text Books:**

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", 5th Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.
2. James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross, "Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach", 8th Edition, Pearson, 2021.

<b>BSCIT502(DSC)</b>	<b>ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

1. The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of artificial intelligence and its various techniques and applications.
2. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing AI systems, solving AI problems, and exploring the ethical considerations of AI.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence.
2. Apply AI algorithms and methodologies to solve real-world problems.
3. Design and develop AI systems using appropriate tools and frameworks.
4. Evaluate and optimize AI models for performance and accuracy.
5. Recognize and analyze the ethical implications of AI technologies.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence**

Overview of artificial intelligence and its applications, History and foundations of AI, Ethical considerations in AI development and deployment

**Unit 2: Problem Solving and Search Algorithms**

Problem-solving techniques and algorithms, Search algorithms: uninformed and informed search, Heuristic search and optimization algorithms

**Unit 3: Knowledge Representation and Reasoning**

Knowledge representation techniques: logic, semantic networks, and frames, Inference mechanisms and reasoning algorithms, Uncertainty and probabilistic reasoning in AI

**Unit 4: Machine Learning and AI Models**

Introduction to machine learning algorithms, Supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement learning, Deep learning and neural networks for AI applications

**Unit 5: AI Systems and Applications**

Natural language processing and understanding, Computer vision and image recognition, AI in robotics and autonomous systems

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach" by Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig.
2. "Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective" by Kevin P. Murphy.

<b>BSCIT503(DSC)</b>	<b>Software Engineering</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** To Acquire a comprehensive understanding of the software development lifecycle and its application in contemporary software engineering practices.

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Students will be able to decompose the given project in various phases of a lifecycle.
2. Students will be able to choose appropriate process model depending on the user requirements.
3. Students will be able perform various life cycle activities like Analysis, Design, Implementation, Testing and Maintenance.
4. Students can apply the knowledge, techniques, and skills in the development of a software product.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### UNIT I:

The evolving role of software, changing nature of software, layered technology, a process framework, Process models: The waterfall model, incremental process models, evolutionary process models, the unified process.

**Agile software development:** Agility Principles, Agile methods, Plan-driven and agile development, Extreme programming, Scrum, A Tool Set for the Agile Process.

#### UNIT II:

**Software Requirements Engineering:** Functional and non-functional requirements, the software requirements document, Requirements specification, Requirements engineering processes, Requirements elicitation and analysis, Requirements validation, Requirements management.

**Risk management:** Reactive Vs proactive risk strategies, software risks, risk identification, risk projection, risk refinement, RMMM, RMMM plan.

**Project planning-** Software pricing, Plan-driven development, Project scheduling, Agile planning, Estimation techniques.

#### UNIT III:

**Design:** Design process and design quality, design concepts, the design model, software architecture, data design, architectural design, Basic structural modeling, class diagrams, sequence diagrams, collaboration diagrams, use case diagrams, component diagrams.

**Testing Strategies:** A strategic approach to software testing, test strategies for conventional software, black-box and white-box testing, validation testing, system testing, the art of debugging.

**Product metrics:** Software quality, metrics for analysis model, metrics for design model, metrics for source code, metrics for testing, metrics for maintenance.

#### UNIT IV:

**Quality Management:** Quality concepts, software quality assurance, software reviews, formal technical reviews, statistical software quality assurance, software reliability.

**Release Management:** Release planning, development and build plans, release strategies, risk management, and post-deployment monitoring.

**Product sustenance:** Maintenance, updates, End of life, migration strategies.

### **Text Books**

1. Software Engineering, N.S. Gill, Khanna Publishing House, 2023 (AICTE Recommended Textbook)
2. Software Engineering, Ian Somerville, 9th edition, Pearson education.

3. Software Engineering A practitioner's Approach, 8th edition, Roger S Pressman, Bruce R. Maxim. McGraw Hill Education, 2015.

# **SEMESTER –VI**

<b>BSCIT601(DSC)</b>	<b>Data Analytics with R</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

1. In this course students will learn R. Programming language, data analytics, data visualization and statistical model for data analytics.
2. By completion of this course, students will be able to become data analyst.

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Students will be able to decompose the given project in various phases of a lifecycle.
2. Students will be able to choose appropriate process model depending on the user requirements.
3. Students will be able perform various life cycle activities like Analysis, Design, Implementation, Testing and Maintenance.
4. Students will be able to know various processes used in all the phases of the product.
5. Students can apply the knowledge, techniques, and skills in the development of a software product.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**Unit 1. Introduction to Statistical Methods**

Statistics & Managerial Decisions, Statistical Data, Operation Research Techniques

**Unit 2. Data Collection And Analysis**

Collection and presentation of data in terms of tables, graphs, raw data, frequency distributions, histogram etc. Cumulative frequency curve, Measures of central tendency and location, Partition values, Comparison of various measures of central tendencies, Measures of dispersion, skewness & kurtosis, comparison of various measures of dispersion

**Unit 3. Probability Distribution & Statistics**

Introduction of Probability, sample, space & events, Basic rules of probability, permutation & combinations, conditional probability, Bayes' theorem, distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Exponential and Normal distribution with their properties and application. Random variables – discrete and continuous probability distribution functions

**Unit 4. Correlation And Regression Analysis**

Curve fitting, correlation and regression analysis, Autocorrelation, Multiple regression, statistical Inference & estimation applied to Industrial problems

**Unit 5. Understanding Data for Exploratory Analysis**

Exploratory data analysis and data visualization, Perception, Continuous variables, Discrete variables, Dependency relationships, Multivariate categorical variables, Temporal data, Spatial data  
Data Science Pipeline: Collect, Import, Clean, Transform, Visualize, Model, Communicate

**Unit 6. Statistical Tests and Testing of Hypothesis**

Elementary theory and practice of sampling, standard error or means and variance, tests of significance, T test, F test, Z test and chi-square test along with their applications, Goodness of fit, testing of hypotheses and decision making, analysis of variance (ANOVA)

### **Recommended Books:**

1. An Introduction to R, Notes on R: A Programming Environment for Data Analysis and Graphics. W. N. Venables, D.M. Smith and the R Development Core Team. Version 3.0.1 (2013-05-16).  
URL: <https://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/r-release/R-intro.pdf>

<b>BSCIT602(DSC)</b>	<b>Android Programming</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

1. The objective of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills required to develop Android applications.
2. The course aims to develop students' proficiency in Android app development, user interface design, and integration of device features.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of Android application development.
2. Design and implement user-friendly Android applications with intuitive user interfaces.
3. Integrate device features and services into Android applications.
4. Apply best practices for app deployment, testing, and maintenance.
5. Develop real-world Android applications and deploy them to app stores.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Android Development**

Overview of Android platform and its architecture, Setting up the Android development environment, Basics of Java programming for Android

**Unit 2: User Interface Design for Android Apps**

Android layout components: views, view groups, and XML layout files, UI design principles and best practices, Handling user input and events in Android

**Unit 3: Android App Components**

Activities, services, and broadcast receivers, Intents and intent filters for inter-component communication, Working with fragments for flexible UI designs

**Unit 4: Data Storage and Networking**

Storing data in local databases using SQLite, Consuming web services and APIs in Android, Asynchronous programming and background tasks

**Unit 5: Advanced Android Development Topics**

Working with multimedia and sensors, Location-based services and Google Maps integration, App deployment, testing, and performance optimization

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch Guide" by Bill Phillips and Chris Stewart.
2. "Head First Android Development" by Dawn Griffiths and David Griffiths.

<b>BSCIT603(DSC)</b>	<b>Cloud Computing</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

The objective of this course is to provide graduate students with the comprehensive and in-depth knowledge of Cloud Computing concepts, technologies, architecture and applications by introducing and researching state-of-the-art in Cloud Computing fundamental issues, technologies, applications and implementations.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the key dimensions of the challenges and benefits of Cloud Computing.
2. Describe the principles of Parallel and Distributed Computing and evolution of cloud computing from existing technologies
3. Implement different types of Virtualization technologies and Service Oriented Architecture systems.
4. Choose among various cloud technologies for implementing applications.
5. Install and use current cloud technologies.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**Unit 1 Introduction to Cloud Computing**

Introduction: Cloud-definition, benefits, usage scenarios, History of Cloud Computing, Cloud Architecture, Types of Clouds, Players in Cloud Computing, issues in Clouds

**Unit 2 Types of Cloud Services and Providers**

Types of Cloud services, Software as a Service, Platform as a Service, Infrastructure as a Service, Database as a Service, Monitoring as a Service, Communication as services. Service Providers- Google, Amazon, Microsoft Azure, IBM, Sales force.

**Unit 3 Collaborating Using Cloud Services**

Collaborating Using Cloud Services Email Communication over the Cloud, CRM Management, Project Management, Event Management, Task Management, Calendar, Schedules, Word Processing, Presentation, Spreadsheet, Databases, Desktop, Social Networks and Groupware

**Unit 4 Virtualization for Cloud and Cloud Security**

Virtualization for Cloud Need for Virtualization, Pros and cons of Virtualization, Types of Virtualizations, System VM, Process VM, Virtual Machine monitor, Virtual machine properties, HLL VM, Hypervisors, Xen, KVM, VMWare, Virtual Box, Hyper-V

**Unit 5 Future Trends in Mobile Communication**

Cloud Security: Infrastructure Security- Network level security, Host level security, Application-level security, Data security, Authentication in cloud computing, Cloud security challenges.

**Recommended Books:**

2. "Cloud Computing: Concepts, Technology & Architecture" by Thomas Erl, Ricardo Puttini, and Zaigham Mahmood
3. "Cloud Computing: A Practical Approach" by Anthony T. Velte, Toby J. Velte, and Robert Elsenpeter

# **SEMESTER –VII**

<b>BSCIT701(DSC)</b>	<b>Machine Learning</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

1. To understand the basic theory underlying machine learning.
2. To be able to formulate machine learning problems corresponding to different applications.
3. To understand a range of machine learning algorithms along with their strengths and weaknesses.
4. To be able to apply machine learning algorithms to solve problems of moderate complexity.
5. To apply the algorithms to a real-world problem, optimize the models learned and report on the expected accuracy that can be achieved by applying the models.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Appreciate the importance of visualization in the data analytics solution.
2. Apply structured thinking to unstructured problems.
3. Understand a very broad collection of machine learning algorithms and problems.
4. Learn algorithmic topics of machine learning and mathematically deep enough to introduce the required theory.
5. Develop an appreciation for what is involved in learning from data.

**Prerequisites:** Basic knowledge of statistics and probability. Familiarity with fundamental programming concepts and proficiency in Python.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**UNIT I: Introduction to Machine Learning**

*Introduction:* Definition, History and Application of Machine Learning, *Types of Machine Learning:* Supervised, Unsupervised, Semi-Supervised, and Reinforcement Learning. Labeled and Unlabelled Dataset. *Supervised Learning Tasks:* Regression vs. Classification, *Learning Framework:* Training, Validation and Testing of ML models. *Performance Evaluation Parameters:* Confusion matrix, Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1 Score, and AUC.

**UNIT II: Supervised Learning and Unsupervised Learning**

*Regression:* Linear and non-linear Regression, Logistic Regression. *Classification:* Naïve Bayes, K-Nearest Neighbors, Decision Trees. *Linear model:* Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks, Perceptron Learning Algorithm, Single Layer Perceptron, Introduction to Support Vector Machine for linearly separable data. *Clustering:* K-Means, Hierarchical Clustering, DBSCAN, Clustering Validation Measures. *ML Applications:* Ethical Considerations in Machine Learning, Case study and Real-world Applications.

**Text Books:**

1. Rajiv Chopra (2024), Machine Learning and Machine Intelligence, Khanna Publishing House.
2. Jeeva Jose (2023), Introduction to Machine Learning, Khanna Publishing House.
3. Mitchell T. (1997). Machine Learning, First Edition, McGraw-Hill.
4. Kalita, J. K., Bhattacharyya, D. K., & Roy, S. (2023). Fundamentals of Data Science: Theory and Practice. Elsevier. ISBN9780323917780

# **SEMESTER -VIII**

<b>BSCIT801(DSC)</b>	<b>Deep Learning</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

1. The objective of this course is to provide students with an in-depth understanding of deep learning principles, algorithms, and applications.
2. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing deep neural networks for solving complex machine learning tasks.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the principles and architectures of deep neural networks.
2. Implement and train deep neural networks using appropriate frameworks and libraries.
3. Apply deep learning techniques to solve real-world problems in various domains.
4. Evaluate and optimize deep learning models for performance and accuracy.
5. Stay updated with the latest advancements and trends in deep learning research.

**Course Content/Syllabus:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Deep Learning**

Overview of deep learning concepts and its significance, Basics of neural networks and gradient-based optimization, Activation functions and loss functions in deep learning

**Unit 2: Deep Neural Network Architectures**

Feedforward neural networks and backpropagation algorithm, Convolutional neural networks (CNNs) for image processing, Recurrent neural networks (RNNs) for sequential data analysis

**Unit 3: Deep Learning Frameworks and Libraries**

Introduction to popular deep learning frameworks (e.g., TensorFlow, PyTorch), Building and training deep neural networks using frameworks, Transfer learning and pre-trained models

**Unit 4: Advanced Deep Learning Techniques**

Generative adversarial networks (GANs) for data generation, Autoencoders and variational autoencoders (VAEs), Reinforcement learning with deep neural networks

**Unit 5: Applications of Deep Learning**

Deep learning for image classification and object detection, Natural language processing and sentiment analysis with deep learning, Deep learning in recommendation systems and autonomous vehicles

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Deep Learning" by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville.
2. "Deep Learning with Python" by Francois Chollet.

## Proposed Streams with Discipline-Specific Electives (DSE)

*Note: The following is indicative. Universities/Institutes may add streams / electives as per their specific requirements.*

S.NO.	Course Code	Semester	Professional Elective
1.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE001	III	Web Technology/ System Administrator
2.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE002	III	Multimedia Technology/ Management Information System
3.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE003	IV	Informatics Cyber laws
4.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE004	V	E-Commerce
5.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE005	VI	Social Network Analysis/ Optimization of ML
6.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE006	VII	Natural Language Processing
7.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE007	VII	Unix & shell Programming
8.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE008	VII	Basics of Data Analytics using Spreadsheet
9.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE009	VII	Network Security
10.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE010	VIII	Data mining
11.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE011	VIII	Block Chain Technology
12.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE012	VIII	Mobile Computing
13.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE013	VIII	Fundamental of Data Science

BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE001-A	Web Technologies	3L:0T:2P	4Credits
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### Course Objectives

- CO1: To understand the concepts and architecture of the World Wide Web, Markup languages along with Cascading Style Sheets.
- CO2: To understand the concepts of event handling and data validation mechanisms.
- CO3: To understand the concepts of embedded dynamic scripting on client and server side Internet Programming and basic full stack web development.
- CO4: To develop modern interactive web applications

### Course Content:

#### Unit I:

Introduction to HTML, history of HTML, Objective, basic Structures of HTML, Header Tags, body tags, Paragraph Tags  
 Tags for FORM Creation, TABLE, FORM, TEXTAREA, SELECT, IMG, IFRAME  
 FIELDSET, ANCHOR.  
 Lists in HTML, Introduction to DIV tag, NAVBAR Design.  
 Introduction to CSS, types, Selectors, and Responsiveness of a web page.  
 Introduction to Bootstrap, downloads/linking, using classes of Bootstrap, understanding the Grid System in Bootstrap.  
 Introduction to www, Protocols and Programs, Applications and development tools, web browsers, DNS, Web hosting Provider, Setting up of Windows/Linux/Unix web servers, Web hosting in cloud, Types of Web Hosting.

#### Unit II:

Introduction to JavaScript: Functions and Events, Document Object model traversing using JavaScript. Output System in JavaScript i.e. Alert, throughput, Input box, Console. Variables and Arrays in JavaScript. Date and String handling in JavaScript.  
 Manipulating CSS through JavaScript: Form Validation like Required validator, length validator, Pattern validator. Advanced JavaScript, Combining HTML, CSS and JavaScript events and buttons, controlling your browser. Introduction to AJAX, Purpose, advantages and disadvantages, AJAX based Web applications and alternatives of AJAX.  
 Introduction to XML: uses, Key concepts, DTD 8 schemas, XSL, XSLT, and XSL Elements and transforming with XSLT. Introduction to XHTML.  
 JSON: Introduction to JSON, Keys and Values, Types of Values, Arrays, Objects

### Recommended Books:

1. Laura Lemay, Mastering HTML, CSS & Java Script Web Publishing, BPB Publications, 2016
2. Thomas A. Powell, The Complete Reference HTML & CSS, Fifth Edition, 2017

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE001-B</b>	<b>System Administrator</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b> The objective of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills required to perform system administration tasks in various operating system environments. The course aims to develop students' understanding of system configuration, maintenance, security, and troubleshooting.</p>			
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b> By the end of this course, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the roles and responsibilities of a system administrator.</li> <li>2. Configure and manage operating system environments.</li> <li>3. Implement security measures to protect system resources.</li> <li>4. Perform system maintenance and troubleshooting tasks.</li> <li>5. Apply best practices for system administration in different operating systems.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit-1: Introduction to System Administration</b>  Role and responsibilities of a system administrator, Operating systems and their management, User and group management.</p> <p><b>Unit-2: System Configuration and Maintenance</b>  Installation and configuration of software and services, System updates and patch management, Disk management and file system maintenance.</p> <p><b>Unit-3: Network Administration</b>  Network configuration and troubleshooting, Firewall and network security, Remote access and VPN setup.</p> <p><b>Unit-4: System Backup and Recovery</b>  Data backup strategies and tools, Disaster recovery planning and implementation, System monitoring and performance tuning.</p> <p><b>Unit-5: Cloud Computing and Virtualization</b>  Introduction to cloud computing, Virtualization technologies (e.g., VMware, Hyper-V), Cloud services and their administration.</p>			
<p><b>Recommended Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "UNIX and Linux System Administration Handbook" by Evi Nemeth, Garth Snyder, Trent R. Hein, and Ben Whaley.</li> <li>2. "Windows Server Administration Fundamentals" by Microsoft Official Academic Course.</li> </ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE002-A</b>	<b>Web Technologies</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of multimedia technology and its applications in various domains. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and developing multimedia content, integrating multimedia elements, and applying multimedia technologies.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the concepts and components of multimedia technology.
2. Design and develop multimedia content using appropriate tools and techniques.
3. Integrate various multimedia elements such as text, images, audio, and video.
4. Apply multimedia technologies in interactive applications and presentations.
5. Evaluate and optimize multimedia content for different platforms and devices.

**Course Content:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Multimedia Technology**

Overview of multimedia technology and its components, Multimedia elements: text, images, audio, video, Multimedia file formats and compression techniques

**Unit 2: Multimedia Authoring Tools and Techniques**

Multimedia authoring software and tools, Design principles for multimedia content, Multimedia scripting and programming languages

**Unit 3: Image and Video Processing in Multimedia**

Image and video acquisition and editing, Image and video compression techniques, Image and video enhancement and effects

**Unit 4: Audio and Animation in Multimedia**

Digital audio concepts and formats, Audio editing and processing techniques, Animation principles and techniques

**Unit 5: Multimedia Integration and Application Development**

Integration of multimedia elements in interactive applications, Multimedia in web design and development, Optimization and delivery of multimedia content

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Multimedia: Making It Work" by Tay Vaughan.
2. "Multimedia Systems: Algorithms, Standards, and Industry Practices" by Parag Havaldar and Gerard Medioni.

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE002-B</b>	<b>Management Information System</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b> The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of management information systems and their role in organizations. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and managing information systems to support business operations and decision-making.</p>			
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b> By the end of this course, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the fundamental concepts of management information systems.</li> <li>2. Analyze business requirements and design effective information systems.</li> <li>3. Evaluate and select appropriate technologies for information system implementation.</li> <li>4. Apply information systems principles to support business operations and decision-making.</li> <li>5. Understand the ethical and security considerations in managing information systems.\</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit-1: Introduction to Management Information System</b>  Definition and scope of Management Information System (MIS), Components and characteristics of MIS, Role of MIS in decision-making, Types of Information Systems: TPS, DSS, EIS, ERP, etc.</p> <p><b>Unit-2: Information Technology and Business Processes</b>  Business processes and their analysis, Business process reengineering and automation, Information Technology infrastructure for MIS.</p> <p><b>Unit-3: Database and Data Management</b>  Database concepts and design, Data modeling and normalization, Data storage, retrieval, and security.</p> <p><b>Unit-4: Decision Support Systems and Business Intelligence</b>  Introduction to Decision Support Systems (DSS), Data Warehousing and Data Mining, Business Intelligence tools and analytics.</p> <p><b>Unit-5: Enterprise Systems and IT Governance</b>  Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) systems, IT governance and control mechanisms, Challenges and ethical issues in MIS.</p>			
<p><b>Recommended Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "Management Information Systems: Managing the Digital Firm" by Kenneth C. Laudon and Jane P. Laudon.</li> <li>2. "Information Systems Today: Managing in the Digital World" by Joseph Valacich, Christoph Schneider, and Robert M. Pearlson.</li> </ol>			

BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE003	<b>Informatics Cyber laws</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of cyber laws and their implications in the field of informatics. The course aims to develop students' knowledge of legal frameworks, ethical considerations, and security measures related to information technology.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the legal frameworks and regulations governing cyberspace.
2. Identify and analyse legal issues related to information technology.
3. Evaluate the ethical implications of information technology practices.
4. Apply security measures to protect information systems and data.
5. Develop an understanding of the legal rights and responsibilities of individuals and organizations in cyberspace.

**Course Content:**

**Unit-1: Introduction to Informatics Cyber laws**

Overview of Cyber laws and their significance, Types of Cybercrimes and legal implications, Jurisdiction and challenges in Cyber law enforcement.

**Unit-2: Cyber Security and Data Privacy**

Cyber security threats and countermeasures, Data protection laws and regulations, Cybersecurity policies and practices.

**Unit-3: Legal Framework for E-commerce and Intellectual Property**

Laws related to e-commerce and electronic transactions, Intellectual Property laws and their application in the digital environment.

**Unit-4: Privacy and Data Protection Laws**

Privacy laws and regulations, Data breach notification and handling, GDPR and other global data protection laws.

**Unit-5: Cyber Crime Investigation and Digital Forensics**

Digital evidence and forensic techniques, Cybercrime investigation process, Role of digital forensics in legal proceedings.

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Cyber Law: Legal and Practical Considerations for Computer, E-commerce, and Intellectual Property" by Brett J. Trout.
2. "Cyberlaw: Management and Entrepreneurship" by Patricia L. Bellia, Paul Schiff Berman, and David G. Post.

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE004</b>	<b>E-Commerce</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b> The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of e-commerce principles, technologies, and strategies. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing, developing, and managing e-commerce systems for online business operations.</p>			
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b> By the end of this course, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the fundamentals of e-commerce and its impact on business.</li> <li>2. Analyze and evaluate different e-commerce models and technologies.</li> <li>3. Design and develop e-commerce websites and applications.</li> <li>4. Apply security and privacy measures in e-commerce systems.</li> <li>5. Understand the legal and ethical considerations in e-commerce.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit-1: Introduction to E-Commerce</b> Types of E-Commerce, E-Commerce business models. E-Commerce Framework</p> <p><b>Unit-2: E-Commerce Infrastructure and Payment Systems</b> Electronic payment systems and security, Mobile payment and digital wallets.</p> <p><b>Unit-3: E-Commerce Website Development</b> Building E-Commerce websites, Product catalogue management and online shopping cart, Customer registration and authentication.</p> <p><b>Unit-4: E-Commerce Security and Legal Issues</b> Web security in E-Commerce, Legal and regulatory issues in E-Commerce, Consumer protection and privacy.</p> <p><b>Unit-5: E-Commerce Marketing and Emerging Trends</b> E-Commerce marketing strategies, Social media and E-Commerce, Emerging trends in E- Commerce.</p>			
<p><b>Recommended Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "E-Commerce 2021" by Kenneth C. Laudon and Carol Traver.</li> <li>2. "E-Commerce: Business, Technology, Society" by Kenneth C. Laudon and Carol Guercio Traver.</li> </ol>			



<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE005-A</b>	<b>Social Network Analysis</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
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**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the concept of semantic web and related applications.
- To learn knowledge representation using ontology.
- To understand human behavior in social web and related communities.
- To learn visualization of social networks.

**Course Content:**

**Unit-I: INTRODUCTION**

Introduction to Semantic Web: Limitations of current Web – Development of Semantic Web – Emergence of the Social Web – Social Network analysis: Development of Social Network Analysis – Key concepts and measures in network analysis – Electronic sources for network analysis: Electronic discussion networks, Blogs and online communities – Web-based networks – Applications of Social Network Analysis.

**Unit-II: MODELLING, AGGREGATING AND KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION**

Ontology and their role in the Semantic Web: Ontology-based knowledge Representation – Ontology languages for the Semantic Web: Resource Description Framework – Web Ontology Language – Modelling and aggregating social network data: State-of-the-art in network data representation – Ontological representation of social individuals – Ontological representation of social relationships – Aggregating and reasoning with social network data – Advanced representations.

**Unit-III: EXTRACTION AND MINING COMMUNITIES IN WEB SOCIAL NETWORKS**

communities in social networks – Definition of community – Evaluating communities – Methods for community detection and mining – Applications of community mining algorithms – Tools for detecting communities social network infrastructures and communities – Decentralized online social networks – Multi-Relational characterization of dynamic social network communities.

**Unit-IV: PREDICTING HUMAN BEHAVIOR AND PRIVACY ISSUES**

Understanding and predicting human behavior for social communities – User data management – Inference and Distribution – Enabling new human experiences – Reality mining – Context – Awareness – Privacy in online social networks – Trust in online environment – Trust models based on subjective logic – Trust network analysis – Trust transitivity analysis – Combining trust and reputation – Trust derivation based on trust comparisons – Attack spectrum and counter measures.

**Unit-V: VISUALIZATION AND APPLICATIONS OF SOCIAL NETWORKS**

Graph theory – Centrality – Clustering – Node-Edge Diagrams – Matrix representation – Visualizing online social networks, visualizing social networks with matrix-based representations – Matrix and Node-Link Diagrams – Hybrid representations – Applications – Cover networks – Community welfare – Collaboration networks – Co-Citation networks.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Guandong Xu ,Yanchun Zhang and Lin Li,-Web Mining and Social Networking – Techniques and applications, First Edition, Springer, 2011.
2. Dion Goh and Schubert Foo,-Social information Retrieval Systems: Emerging Technologies and Applications for Searching the Web Effectively, IGI Global Snippet, 2008.
3. Max Chevalier, Christine Julien and Chantal Soulé-Dupuy, Collaborative and Social Information Retrieval and Access: Techniques for Improved user Modelling, IGI Global Snippet

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE005-B</b>	<b>Optimization of ML</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
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**Course Objectives:**

Most problems arising in modern Machine Learning and Data Science are formulated as optimization programs. The most efficiently tractable subclass of these problems is the family of convex programs. The course will consist of two parts:

- 1) Convex Optimization (CO),
- 2) Application of the CO machinery in Data Science.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course the students will

- 1) Understand the theory and methodology of CO,
- 2) Be familiar with the most efficient and commonly used optimization techniques and advantages of their usage,
- 3) Will learn about numerous practical applications of the CO to modern statistical and machine learning problems,
- 4) Will be able to design and apply CO techniques themselves.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I**

Convex Optimization. The first part of the course focuses on defining, analyzing, and solving convex optimization problems that arise in applications. We will cover Convex sets, functions, and programs and their properties, Basics of convex analysis, cones, Linear, quadratic, and semi definite programming.

**Unit II**

Optimality conditions, introduction to duality theory, theorems of alternatives, Algorithms: Unconstrained minimization, Descent methods, Newton's method, Interior-point methods.

**Unit III**

Applications. Applications of the CO machinery to Statistics, Machine learning, and Data Science problems. Maximum likelihood and elements of Robust Statistics, Regularization: ridge regression, LASSO, and their analysis.

**Unit IV**

Elements of Bayesian Statistics, SVD, Matrix Norms, Robust Principal Component Analysis, Matrix completion, Examples from big data , engineering, and machine learning.

**Unit V**

Unconstrained Optimization, Optimality conditions. Convexity. Descent directions. Line search. Acceptability of step sizes. General minimization algorithm. Gradient method. Rate of convergence. Newton's method. Factorizations to ensure convergence. Weighted least squares. Introduction to AMPL. The Neso solver site.

**Text Books:**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Nesterov. Introductory Lectures on Convex Optimization: A Basic Course. Kluwer-Academic. 2003
2. Boyd & Vandenberghe. Convex Optimization. Cambridge University Press. 2003
3. Sra, Nowozin, Wright (eds). Optimization for Machine Learning. MIT Press. 2011

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE006</b>	<b>Natural Language Processing</b>	<b>4L:0T:0P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b> The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of natural language processing (NLP) techniques and applications. The course aims to develop students' skills in processing and analyzing human language data, building language models, and developing NLP applications.</p>			
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b> By the end of this course, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the fundamentals of natural language processing and its applications.</li> <li>2. Process and analyze textual data using NLP techniques.</li> <li>3. Build and evaluate language models for various NLP tasks.</li> <li>4. Develop NLP applications such as sentiment analysis, text classification, and named entity recognition.</li> <li>5. Stay updated with the latest advancements and research in natural language processing.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit 1: Introduction to Natural Language Processing</b>  Overview of natural language processing and its significance, Basics of text pre-processing and tokenization, Language modelling and probability theory in NLP</p> <p><b>Unit 2: Text Representation and Information Extraction</b>  Feature extraction techniques for text data, Text normalization and stemming, Named entity recognition and entity linking</p> <p><b>Unit 3: Sentiment Analysis and Text Classification</b>  Sentiment analysis techniques for opinion mining, Text classification algorithms and evaluation metrics, Document clustering and topic modeling</p> <p><b>Unit 4: Language Generation and Machine Translation</b>  Language generation techniques: text summarization, paraphrasing, Machine translation and language modeling, Neural machine translation models</p> <p><b>Unit 5: Advanced Topics in Natural Language Processing</b>  Question answering and information retrieval, Dialogue systems and conversational agents, Neural network architectures for NLP tasks</p>			
<p><b>Recommended Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "Speech and Language Processing" by Daniel Jurafsky and James H. Martin.</li> <li>2. "Natural Language Processing with Python" by Steven Bird, Ewan Klein, and Edward Loper.</li> </ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE007</b>	<b>Unix &amp; Shell Programming</b>	<b>2L:0T:4P</b>	<b>4Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b> The objective of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills required to develop shell scripts and automate system administration tasks. The course aims to develop students' proficiency in shell programming, command-line tools, and system scripting.</p>			
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b> By the end of this course, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the fundamentals of shell scripting and command-line interfaces.</li> <li>2. Develop shell scripts to automate routine system administration tasks.</li> <li>3. Utilize command-line tools and utilities for efficient system management.</li> <li>4. Apply shell programming techniques to manipulate and process text files.</li> <li>5. Solve complex problems using shell scripting and system automation.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit 1: Introduction to Shell Programming</b></p> <p>Overview of shell scripting and its applications, Shell script execution and environment variables, Shell scripting basics: variables, control structures, and functions</p> <p><b>Unit 2: File and Text Processing with Shell</b></p> <p>File and directory manipulation using shell commands, Text processing and pattern matching with regular expressions, Shell pipelines and input/output redirection</p> <p><b>Unit 3: System Administration and Automation</b></p> <p>System monitoring and resource management, Process control and job scheduling, Error handling and logging in shell scripts</p> <p><b>Unit 4: Shell Scripting for Networking and Security</b></p> <p>Network configuration and management with shell scripts, User and group management, Shell scripting for system security and hardening</p> <p><b>Unit 5: Advanced Shell Programming Techniques</b></p> <p>Shell scripting for system backups and recovery, Scripting with advanced tools and utilities (e.g., awk, sed), Script debugging and optimization</p>			
<p><b>Recommended Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "Learning the bash Shell: Unix Shell Programming" by Cameron Newham and Bill Rosenblatt.</li> <li>2. "The Linux Command Line: A Complete Introduction" by William E. Shotts Jr.</li> </ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE008</b>	<b>Basics of Data Analytics using Spreadsheet</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objectives**

1. Understand the basics of data analytics and its applications.
2. Develop proficiency in using spreadsheet software for data manipulation and analysis.
3. Build and use spreadsheet models for decision making & Communicate data insights effectively

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: Introduction to Data Analytics**

Understanding data and its types (structured, unstructured, semi-structured)-What is Data Analytics- Types of data Analytics-Importance of Data Analytics- Applications of Data Analytics.

**UNIT II: Data, Ethics, and Industry: Case Studies**

Data Collection Methods - Different Data Sources & format - Data Cleaning and Transformation - Handling Missing Data and Outliers. - Ethical considerations in data analytics. - Real-world Applications of Data Analytics- Industry-specific applications (finance, marketing, operations) - Case Study

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Beginner's Guide for Data Analysis using R Programming" by Jeeva Jose, Khanna Publishing House, 2024.
2. "Data Analytics" by V.K. Jain, Khanna Book Publishing Company, 2024.
3. "Excel Data Analysis For Dummies" by Stephen L. Nelson and E. C. Nelson, John Wiley & Sons; 3rd edition, 2016
4. "Data Analysis Using Microsoft Excel" by Michael R. Middleton, Thomson, Brooks/Cole, 3rd edition , 2004

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE009</b>	<b>NETWORK SECURITY</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course objectives:**

1. Understand the basics of Cryptography concepts, Security and its principle, to analyses different Cryptographic Algorithms and illustrate public and private key cryptography. To understand approaches and techniques to build protection mechanism in order to secure computer networks

**Course outcome**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to :

- Explain the basic concepts of Cryptography and Security aspects
- Apply different Cryptographic Algorithms for different applications
- Analyze different methods for authentication and access control.
- Describe key management, key distribution and Certificates.
- Explain about Electronic mail and IP Security.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:**

A model for Network Security, Classical encryption techniques: Symmetric cipher model, Substitution ciphers-Caesar Cipher, Monoalphabetic Cipher, Playfair Cipher, Hill Cipher, Polyalphabetic Ciphers, One time pad, Steganography.

Block Ciphers and Data Encryption Standards: Traditional Block Cipher structures, data Encryption Standard (DES), A DES Example, The strength of DES, Block cipher design principles.

**UNIT II:**

Pseudorandom number Generators: Linear Congruential Generators, Blum Blum Shub Generator.

Public key cryptography and RSA: Principles of public key cryptosystems-Public key cryptosystems, Applications for public key cryptosystems, Requirements for public key cryptography, Public key Cryptanalysis, The RSA algorithm: Description of the Algorithm, Computational aspects, The Security of RSA.

Diffie-Hellman key exchange: The Algorithm, Key exchange Protocols, Man-in-the-middle Attack, Elliptic Curve Cryptography: Analog of Diffie-Hellman key Exchange, Elliptic Curve Encryption/Decryption, Security of Elliptic Curve Cryptography.

**UNIT III:**

Applications of Cryptographic Hash functions, Two simple Hash functions, Key management and distribution: Symmetric key distribution using symmetric encryption, Symmetric key distribution using asymmetric encryption, Distribution of public keys, X.509 Certificates, Public Key Infrastructures

**UNIT IV:**

User Authentication: Remote user authentication principles, Kerberos, Remote user authentication using asymmetric encryption. Web security consideration, Transport layer security. Email Threats and comprehensive email security, S/MIME, Pretty Good Privacy.

**UNIT V:**

Domainkeys Identified Mail. IP Security: IP Security overview, IP Security Policy, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining security associations, Internet key exchange.

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE010</b>	<b>Data Mining</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:Data Mining:**

Data, Information and Knowledge, Attribute Types, Introduction to Data Preprocessing, Data Cleaning, Data integration, data reduction, transformation and Data Discretization. Measuring the Central Tendency: Basics of Mean, Median, and Mode, Measuring the Dispersion of Data, Variance and Standard Deviation. Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity, Data Matrix versus Dissimilarity Matrix, Proximity Measures for Nominal Attributes and Binary Attributes, Dissimilarity of Numeric Data, Correlation among attributes

**Case Study ;** Practice on Excel/ R/Weka/Python

**UNIT II:**

Market Basket Analysis, Frequent Itemsets, Closed Itemsets, and Association Rules Mining Frequent Patterns, Associations, and Correlations Frequent pattern mining: , associative classification, Association rule mining- Apriori Algorithm, Improving the efficiency of Apriori, Various measures support, Confidence, Lift, Evaluation of candidates rules.

**Case Study ;** Practice on Excel/ R/Weka/Python

**UNIT III: Classification:**

Rule-Based Classification -Decision Tree Induction, Attribute Selection Measures, Tree Pruning, Decision Tree Induction, Bayes Classification Methods, Baye’s Theorem, Naive Bayesian Classification, Ensemble Methods, Bagging, Boosting and Ada Boost, Random Forests, Improving Classification Accuracy of Class-Imbalanced Data.

**Case Study ;** Practice on Excel/ R/Weka/Python

**Recommended Books:**

1. Keith M Martin, “Everyday Cryptography”, Oxford University Press
2. V.K Pachghare, “Cryptography and Network Security”, PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE012	<b>Mobile Computing</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** The objective of the "Mobile Computing" course is to introduce students to the concepts, technologies, and challenges related to mobile computing systems. The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of mobile devices, wireless communication, mobile application development, and the design considerations for mobile computing environments.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of mobile computing, including the architecture and components of mobile devices.
2. Comprehend wireless communication technologies and protocols used in mobile networks.
3. Design and develop mobile applications for various platforms.
4. Evaluate the challenges and security aspects related to mobile computing.
5. Analyze and design mobile computing systems to meet specific requirements.

**Course Content:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Mobile Computing**

Evolution of mobile computing and its significance, Mobile computing architecture and components, Mobile operating systems and application ecosystems.

**Unit 2: Wireless Communication and Mobile Networks**

Wireless communication technologies (e.g., GSM, CDMA, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth), Mobile network architecture (cellular networks, ad hoc networks), Mobility management and handover in wireless networks.

**Unit 3: Mobile Application Development**

Mobile app development frameworks and tools, User interface design for mobile applications, Mobile app development for Android and iOS platforms.

**Unit 4: Mobile Web and Cloud Services**

Mobile web technologies (HTML5, CSS3, JavaScript), Cloud computing for mobile applications, Location-based services and mobile APIs.

**Unit 5: Mobile Security and Emerging Trends**

Security challenges in mobile computing, Mobile device management and security solutions, Emerging trends in mobile computing (e.g., IoT integration, wearables).

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Mobile Computing" by Asoke K. Talukder and Roopa R. Yavagal.
2. "Mobile Computing: Principles and Practice" by Ajay D. Kshemkalyani and Mukesh Singhal.

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-DSE013</b>	<b>Fundamental of Data Science</b>	<b>3L:0T:2P</b>	<b>4 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to the fundamentals of data science and its applications in various domains. The course aims to develop students 'knowledge and skills in data manipulation, data analysis, and data visualization techniques.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts and principles of data science.
2. Apply data manipulation techniques using appropriate tools and libraries.
3. Analyse and visualize data to extract insights and make data-driven decisions.
4. Apply statistical methods and machine learning algorithms to analyse data.
5. Communicate data findings effectively through data visualization and storytelling.

**Course Content:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Data Science**

Overview of data science and its significance, Data science process and lifecycle, Ethical considerations in data science

**Unit 2: Data Manipulation and Preparation**

Data acquisition and data cleaning techniques, Data pre-processing: handling missing data, outliers, and data normalization, Exploratory data analysis and data profiling

**Unit 3: Data Analysis and Statistical Methods**

Descriptive statistics and summary measures, Hypothesis testing and statistical inference, Regression analysis and correlation

**Unit 4: Machine Learning for Data Science**

Introduction to machine learning algorithms, Supervised and unsupervised learning techniques, Model evaluation and selection

**Unit 5: Data Visualization and Communication**

Principles of data visualization and visual perception, Data visualization techniques and tools, Communicating data findings and storytelling

**Recommended Books:**

1. "Python for Data Analysis: Data Wrangling with Pandas, NumPy, and IPython" by Wes McKinney.
2. "Data Science for Business: What You Need to Know about Data Mining and Data- Analytic Thinking" by Foster Provost and Tom Fawcett.

## Proposed Streams with Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Note: The following is indicative. Universities/Institutes may add streams / electives as per their specific requirements.

<u>S.No.</u>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC01	I	Introduction of AI & ML
2.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC02	II	Cyber Security
3.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC03	III	Compiler Design
4.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC04	IV	Design Thinking and Innovation

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC01</b>	<b>Introduction of AI &amp; ML</b>	<b>2L:0T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Define and explain machine learning concepts, types, and basic metrics.</li> <li>2. Implement and apply supervised and unsupervised learning techniques.</li> <li>3. Develop and evaluate simple machine learning models .</li> <li>4. Understand the characteristics of rational agents, and the environment in which they operate, and gain insights about problem-solving agents.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>UNIT I: Introduction to AI</b>  What is AI? Intelligent Agents: Agents and environment, the concept of Rationality, the nature of environment, the structure of Agents. Knowledge-Based Agents: Introduction to Knowledge-Based Agents, The Wumpus World as an Example World. Problem-solving: Problem-solving agents.</p> <p><b>UNIT II: Logical Reasoning and Uncertainty</b>  Logic: Propositional logic, First-order predicate logic, Propositional versus first-order inference, Unification and lifting. Inference: Forward chaining, Backward chaining, Resolution, Truth maintenance systems. Introduction to Planning: Blocks World problem, Strips; Handling Uncertainties: Non-monotonic reasoning, Probabilistic reasoning</p> <p><b>UNIT III: Domains and Applications of AI</b>  Domains in AI: Introduction to Machine Learning, Computer Vision, Robotics, Natural Language Processing, Deep Neural Networks, and their Applications. Expert Systems: The architecture and role of expert systems include two case studies. Legal and Ethical Issues: Concerns related to AI</p> <p><b>UNIT IV: Introduction to Machine Learning</b>  Introduction: Definition, History and Application of Machine Learning, Types of Machine Learning: Supervised, Unsupervised, Semi-Supervised, and Reinforcement Learning. Labelled and Unlabelled Dataset. Supervised Learning Tasks: Regression vs. Classification, Learning Framework: Training, Validation and Testing of ML models. Performance Evaluation Parameters: Confusion matrix, Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1 Score, and AUC.</p>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Rajiv Chopra (2024), Machine Learning and Machine Intelligence, Khanna Publishing House.</li> <li>2. Jeeva Jose (2023), Introduction to Machine Learning, Khanna Publishing House.</li> <li>3. M.C. Trivedi, A Classical Approach to Artificial Intelligence, Khanna Book Publishing Company, 2024 (AICTE Recommended Textbook).</li> <li>4. Nilsson Nils J, Artificial Intelligence: A new Synthesis, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers Inc. San Francisco, CA, ISBN: 978-1-55-860467-4.</li> </ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC02</b>	<b>Cyber Security</b>	<b>2L:0T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand various types of cyber-attacks and cyber-crimes</li> <li>2. To learn threats and risks within context of the cyber security</li> <li>3. To have an overview of the cyber laws &amp; concepts of cyber forensics</li> <li>4. To study the defensive techniques against these attacks</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>UNIT -I</b>  Introduction to Cyber Security: Basic Cyber Security Concepts, layers of security, Vulnerability, threat, Harmful acts, Internet Governance – Challenges and Constraints, Computer Criminals, CIA Triad, Assets and Threat, motive of attackers, active attacks, passive attacks, Software attacks, hardware attacks, Cyber Threats-Cyber Warfare, Cyber Crime, Cyber terrorism, Cyber Espionage</p> <p><b>UNIT - II</b>  Cyberspace and the Law &amp; Cyber Forensics: Introduction, Cyber Security Regulations, Roles of International Law. The INDIAN Cyberspace, National Cyber Security Policy. Introduction, Historical background of Cyber forensics, Digital Forensics Science, The Need for Computer Forensics, Cyber Forensics and Digital evidence, Forensics Analysis of Email, Digital Forensics Lifecycle, Forensics Investigation, Challenges in Computer Forensics</p> <p><b>UNIT - III</b>  Cybercrime: Mobile and Wireless Devices: Introduction, Proliferation of Mobile and Wireless Devices, Trends in Mobility, Credit card Frauds in Mobile and Wireless Computing Era, Security Challenges Posed by Mobile Devices, Registry Settings for Mobile Devices, Authentication service Security, Attacks on Mobile/Cell Phones, Organizational security Policies and Measures in Mobile Computing Era, Laptops.</p> <p><b>UNIT- IV</b>  Cyber Security: Organizational Implications: Introduction, cost of cybercrimes and IPR issues, web threats for organizations, security and privacy implications, social media marketing: security risks and perils for organizations, social computing and the associated challenges for organizations.</p> <p><b>UNIT - V</b>  Privacy Issues: Basic Data Privacy Concepts: Fundamental Concepts, Data Privacy Attacks, Datalinking and profiling, privacy policies and their specifications, privacy policy languages, privacy in different domains- medical, financial, etc Cybercrime: Examples and Mini-Cases Examples: Official Website of Maharashtra Government Hacked, Indian Banks Lose Millions of Rupees, Parliament Attack, Pune City Police Bust Nigerian Racket, e-mail spoofing instances. Mini-Cases: The Indian Case of Online Gambling, An Indian Case of Intellectual Property Crime, Financial Frauds in Cyber Domain.</p>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Nina Godbole and Sunit Belpure, Cyber Security Understanding Cyber Crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives, Wiley</li> <li>2. B.B.Gupta,D.P.Agrawal,HaoxiangWang,ComputerandCyberSecurity:Principle s, Algorithm, Applications, and Perspectives, CRC Press, ISBN 9780815371335,2018</li> </ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC03</b>	<b>Compiler Design</b>	<b>2L:0T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe the concepts and different phases of compilation</li> <li>2. Represent language tokens using regular expressions and context free grammars.</li> <li>3. Describe the working of lexical analyzers.</li> <li>4. Understand the working of different types of parsers and parse a particular string.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit 1</b> Introduction: Overview of compilation, Phases of a compiler.</p> <p><b>Unit 2</b> Lexical Analysis: Role of a Lexical analyzer, Specification and recognition of tokens, Symbol table, Error reporting, Regular expressions and definitions, Lexical Analyzer Generator-Lex.</p> <p><b>Unit 3</b> Syntax Analysis: CFGs, left recursion, left factoring, Top-down parsing- LL parser, Bottom-up parsing- LR parser, Parser Generator-yacc.</p> <p><b>Unit 4</b> Intermediate representations: Syntax Directed Definitions, Evaluation Orders for Syntax Directed Definitions. Intermediate Languages: Syntax Tree. Three Address Code, Types and Declarations, Translation of Expressions, loops and conditional statements, Type Checking.</p> <p><b>Unit 5</b> Storage organization &amp; Code generation: Activation records, stack allocation, Issues in Code Generation- Design of a simple Code Generator.</p> <p><b>Unit 6</b> Code optimization: Principal sources of optimization, Peephole optimization.</p>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Aho, A., Lam, M., Sethi, R., &amp; Ullman, J. D. Compilers: Principles, Techniques, and Tools, IInd edition, Addison Wesley, 2006.</li> <li>2. V Raghvan, Principles of Compiler Design, TMH, 2010.</li> <li>3. Santanu Chattopadhyay, Compiler Design, PHI, 2005</li> </ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-SEC04</b>	<b>Design Thinking and Innovation</b>	<b>2L:0T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduce students to design-based thinking approach to solve problems</li> <li>2. Observe and assimilate unstructured information to well framed solvable problems</li> <li>3. Introduce student to templates of ideation</li> <li>4. Understand the importance of prototyping in the innovation journey</li> <li>5. Implementing innovation projects</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit 1: Basics of Design Thinking</b>  Understand the concept of innovation and its significance in business, understanding creative thinking process and problem-solving approaches, Know Design Thinking approach and its objective, Design Thinking and customer centricity – real world examples of customer challenges, use of Design Thinking to Enhance Customer Experience, Parameters of Product experience, Alignment of Customer Expectations with Product. Discussion of a few global success stories like AirBnB, Apple, IDEO, Netflix etc. Explain the four stages of Design Thinking Process – Empathize, Define, Ideate, Prototype, Implement</p> <p><b>Unit 2: Learning to Empathize and Define the Problem</b>  Know the importance of empathy in innovation process – how can students develop empathy using design tools, Observing and assimilating information, Individual differences &amp; Uniqueness Group Discussion and Activities to encourage the understanding, acceptance and appreciation of individual differences. What are wicked problems, Identifying wicked problems around us and the potential impact of their solutions.</p> <p><b>Unit 3 : Ideate, Prototype and Implement</b>  Know the various templates of ideation like brainstorming, systems thinking, Concept of brainstorming – how to reach consensus on wicked problems, Mapping customer experience for ideation, Know the methods of prototyping, purpose of rapid prototyping.</p> <p><b>Unit 4 : Feedback, Re-Design &amp; Re-Create</b>  Feedback loop, focus on User Experience, address ergonomic challenges, user focused design, Final concept testing, Final Presentation – Solving Problems through innovative design concepts &amp; creative solution.</p>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. E Balaguruswamy (2023), Developing Thinking Skills (The way to Success), Khanna Book Publishing Company</li> <li>2. Tim Brown, (2008), “Change by Design: How Design Thinking Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation”, Harvard Business Review</li> <li>3. 8 steps to Innovation by R T Krishnan &amp; V Dabholkar, Collins Publishing</li> </ol>			

## Proposed Streams with Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)

Note: The following is indicative. Universities/Institutes may add streams / electives as per their specific requirements.

<u>S.No.</u>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC01	I	Communicative English
2.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC02	II	Technical Communication
3.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC03	III	Emotional Intelligence
4.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC04	IV	Aptitude & Reasoning /

BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC01	Communicative English	1L:1T:0P	2 Credits
<p><b>Course Objective:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To provide a learning environment to practice listening, speaking, reading and writing skills.</li> <li>2. To assist the students to carry on the tasks and activities through guided instructions and materials.</li> <li>3. To effectively integrate English language learning with employability skills and training.</li> <li>4. To provide hands-on experience through case-studies, mini-projects, group and individual presentations.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit- I: Vocabulary Building</b> The concept of Word Formation, Root words from foreign languages and their use in English, Acquaintance with prefixes and suffixes from foreign languages in English to form derivatives, Synonyms, antonyms, and standard abbreviations.</p> <p><b>Unit-II: Basic Writing Skills</b> Sentence Structures, use of phrases and clauses in sentences, Importance of proper punctuation, creating coherence, Organizing principles of paragraphs in documents, Techniques for writing precisely</p> <p><b>Unit- III: Identifying Common Errors in Writing</b> Subject-verb agreement, Noun-pronoun agreement, Misplaced modifiers, Articles, Prepositions, Redundancies</p> <p><b>Unit- IV: Nature and Style of sensible Writing</b> Describing, Defining, Classifying, providing examples or evidence, writing introduction and conclusion, Writing Practices, Comprehension, Précis Writing, Essay Writing</p> <p><b>Unit-V: Oral Communication</b> Listening Comprehension, Pronunciation, Intonation, Stress and Rhythm, Common Everyday Situations: Conversations and Dialogues, Communication at Workplace, Interviews, Formal Presentations</p> <p><b>Unit- VI: Oral Communication</b> Listening Comprehension, Pronunciation, Intonation, Stress and Rhythm, Common Everyday Situations: Conversations and Dialogues, Communication at Workplace, Interviews, Formal Presentations</p>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. AICTE's Prescribed Textbook: Communication Skills in English (with Lab Manual), Anjana Tiwari, Khanna Book Publishing Co., 2023.</li> <li>2. Effective Communication Skills. Kul Bhushan Kumar, Khanna Book Publishing, 2022.</li> <li>3. Practical English Usage. Michael Swan. OUP. 1995.</li> <li>4. Remedial English Grammar. F.T. Wood. Macmillan. 2007</li> <li>5. On Writing Well. William Zinsser. Harper Resource Book. 2001</li> <li>6. Study Writing. Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasley. Cambridge University Press. 2006.</li> <li>7. Communication Skills. Sanjay Kumar and PushpLata. Oxford University Press. 2011.</li> <li>8. Exercises in Spoken English. Parts. I-III. CIEFL, Hyderabad. Oxford University</li> </ol>			

Press.

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC02</b>	<b>Technical Communication</b>	<b>1L:1T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<b>Course Objective :</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Students will be enabled to understand the nature and objective of Technical Communication relevant for the work place as Engineers.</li><li>2. Students will utilize the technical writing for the purposes of Technical Communication and its exposure in various dimensions.</li><li>3. Students would imbibe inputs by presentation skills to enhance confidence in face of diverse audience.</li></ol>			
<b>Course Content:</b> <b>Unit -1 Fundamentals of Technical Communication:</b> Technical Communication: Features; Distinction between General and Technical Communication; Language as a tool of Communication; Dimensions of Communication: Reading & comprehension; Technical writing: sentences; Paragraph; Technical style: Definition, types & Methods; The flow of Communication: Downward; upward, Lateral or Horizontal; Barriers to Communication. <b>Unit - II Forms of Technical Communication:</b> Technical Report: Definition & importance; Thesis/Project writing: structure & importance; synopsis writing: Methods; Technical research Paper writing: Methods & style; Seminar & Conference paper writing; Expert Technical Lecture: Theme clarity; Analysis & Findings; 7 Cs of effective business writing: concreteness, completeness, clarity, conciseness, courtesy, correctness, consideration, C.V./Resume writing; Technical Proposal: Types, Structure & Draft. <b>Unit - III Technical Presentation: Strategies &amp; Techniques</b> Presentation: Forms; interpersonal Communication; Class room presentation; style; method; Individual conferencing: essentials: Public Speaking: method; Techniques: Clarity of substance; emotion; Humour; Modes of Presentation; Overcoming Stage Fear; Audience Analysis & retention of audience interest; Methods of Presentation: Interpersonal; Impersonal; Audience Participation: Quizzes & Interjections.			
<b>Reference Books</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Technical Communication – Principles and Practices by Meenakshi Raman &amp; Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford Univ. Press, 2007, New Delhi.</li><li>2. Personality Development and Soft Skills by Barun K. Mitra, OUP, 2012, New Delhi.</li><li>3. Spoken English- A Manual of Speech and Phonetics by R.K.Bansal &amp; J.B.Harrison, Orient Blackswan, 2013, New Delhi.</li><li>4. Business Correspondence and Report Writing by Prof. R.C. Sharma &amp; Krishna Mohan, Tata McGraw Hill &amp; Co. Ltd., 2001, New Delhi.</li><li>5. Practical Communication: Process and Practice by L.U.B. Pandey; A.I.T.B.S. Publications India Ltd.; Krishan Nagar, 2014, Delhi.</li></ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC03</b>	<b>Emotional Intelligence</b>	<b>1L:1T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objective:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduce the concept of emotional intelligence, its models and components.</li> <li>2. Understand the significance of emotional intelligence in self-growth and building effective relationships.</li> <li>3. Identify the measures of emotional intelligence.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>UNIT- I Fundamentals of Emotional Intelligence</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Nature and Significance</li> <li>● Models of emotional intelligence: Ability, Trait and Mixed</li> <li>● Building blocks of emotional intelligence: self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, and relationship management</li> </ul> <p><b>UNIT- II Personal Competence</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Self Awareness: Observing and recognizing one's own feelings, Knowing one's strengths and areas of development.</li> <li>● Self Management: Managing emotions, anxiety, fear, and anger.</li> </ul> <p><b>UNIT- III Social Competence</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Social Awareness: Others' Perspectives, Empathy and Compassion</li> <li>● Relationship Management: Effective communication, Collaboration, Teamwork, and Conflict management</li> </ul> <p><b>UNIT- IV Emotional Intelligence: Measurement and Development</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Measures of emotional intelligence</li> <li>● Strategies to develop and enhance emotional intelligence</li> </ul>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bar-On, R., &amp; Parker, J.D.A.(Eds.) (2000). The handbook of emotional intelligence. San Francisco, California: Jossey Bros.</li> <li>2. Goleman, D. (2005). Emotional Intelligence. New York: Bantam Book.</li> <li>3. Sternberg, R. J. (Ed.). (2000). Handbook of intelligence. Cambridge University Press.</li> </ol>			

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-AEC04</b>	<b>Aptitude &amp; Reasoning</b>	<b>1L:1T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives:</b>  This course is designed to suit the need of the outgoing students and to acquaint them with frequently asked patterns in quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning during various examinations and campus interviews.</p>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit I:Quantitative Aptitude</b>  Data interpretation: data graphs (bar graphs, pie charts, and other graphs representing data), 2- and 3-dimensional plots, maps, and tables Numerical computation and estimation: ratios, percentages, powers, exponents and logarithms, permutations and combinations, and series Mensuration and geometry Elementary statistics and probability.</p> <p><b>Unit II: Analytical Aptitude</b>  Logic: deduction and induction, Analogy, Numerical relations and reasoning.</p>			
<p><b>Reference books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A Modern Approach To Verbal &amp; Non Verbal Reasoning By R S Agarwal</li> <li>2. Analytical and Logical reasoning By Sijwali B S</li> <li>3. Quantitative aptitude for Competitive examination By R S Agarwal</li> <li>4. Analytical and Logical reasoning for CAT and other management entrance test By Sijwali B S</li> </ol>			

## Proposed Streams with Value Added Course (VAC)

Note: The following is indicative. Universities/Institutes may add streams / electives as per their specific requirements.

<u>S.No.</u>	Course Code	Semester	Course Title
1.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC01	I	Environmental Science and sustainability
2.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC02	II	Indian Constitution
3.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC03	III	Disaster Management
4.	BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC04	IV	Ethics & Culture

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC01</b>	<b>Environmental Science and Sustainability</b>	<b>2L:0T:0P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
<p><b>Course description:</b></p> <p>This course aims to familiarize students with fundamental environmental concepts and their relevance to business operations, preparing them to address forthcoming sustainability challenges. It is designed to equip students with the knowledge and skills needed to make decisions that account for environmental consequences, fostering environmentally sensitive and responsible future managers. The course content is divided into four comprehensive units.</p> <p>Unit 1 introduces basic environmental principles, the man-environment relationship, and sustainability issues.</p> <p>Unit 2 focuses on ecosystems, biodiversity, and sustainable practices.</p> <p>Unit 3 addresses environmental pollution, waste management, and sustainable development strategies.</p> <p>Unit 4 Explores social issues, environmental legislation, and practical applications through hands-on fieldwork. Through this holistic approach, students will gain a deep understanding of environmental processes, the importance of sustainable practices, and their role in promoting sustainability within business contexts.</p> <p><b>Course Objectives:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. This course aims to familiarize students with basic environmental concepts, their relevance to business operations, and forthcoming sustainability challenges.</li> <li>2. This course will equip students to make decisions that consider environmental consequences.</li> <li>3. This course will enable future business graduates to become environmentally sensitive and responsible managers.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit 1: Understanding Environment, Natural Resources, and Sustainability</b>  Fundamental environmental concepts and their relevance to business operations; Components and segments of the environment, the man-environment relationship, and historical environmental movements. Concept of sustainability; Classification of natural resources, issues related to their overutilization, and strategies for their conservation. Sustainable practices in managing resources, including deforestation, water conservation, energy security, and food security issues. The conservation and equitable use of resources, considering both intergenerational and intergenerational equity, and the importance of public awareness and education.</p> <p><b>Unit 2: Ecosystems, Biodiversity, and Sustainable Practices</b>  Various natural ecosystems, learning about their structure, functions, and ecological characteristics. The importance of biodiversity, the threats it faces, and the methods used for its conservation. Ecosystem resilience, homeostasis, and carrying capacity, emphasizing the need for sustainable ecosystem management. Strategies for in situ and ex situ conservation, nature reserves, and the significance of India as a mega diverse nation.</p> <p><b>Unit 3: Environmental Pollution, Waste Management, and Sustainable Development</b> Various types of environmental pollution, including air, water, noise, soil, and marine pollution, and their impacts on businesses and communities. Causes of pollution, such as global climate change, ozone layer depletion, the greenhouse effect, and acid rain, with a particular focus on pollution episodes in India. Importance of adopting cleaner technologies; Solid waste management; Natural and man-made disasters, their management, and the role of businesses in mitigating disaster impacts.</p> <p><b>Unit 4: Social Issues, Legislation, and Practical Applications</b>  Dynamic interactions between society and the environment, with a focus on sustainable development and environmental ethics. Role of businesses in achieving sustainable development goals and promoting responsible consumption. Overview of key environmental legislation and the judiciary's</p>			

role in environmental protection, including the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act of 1974, the Environment (Protection) Act of 1986, and the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act of 1981. Environmental justice, environmental refugees, and the resettlement and rehabilitation of affected populations; Ecological economics, human population growth, and demographic changes in India.

**Text Books (Latest Editions):**

- Poonia, M.P. *Environmental Studies* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.), Khanna Book Publishing Co.
- Bharucha, E. *Textbook of Environmental Studies* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) Orient Blackswan Private Ltd.
- Dave, D., & Katewa, S. S. *TextBook of Environmental Studies*. Cengage Learning India Pvt Ltd.
- Rajagopalan, R. *Environmental studies: from crisis to cure* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Miller, G.T. & Spoolman S. *Living in the Environment*. (20<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage.
- Basu, M., & Xavier Savarimuthu, S. J. *Fundamentals of environmental studies*. Cambridge University Press.
- Roy, M. G. *Sustainable Development: Environment, Energy and Water Resources*. Ane Books.
- Pritwani, K. *Sustainability of business in the context of environmental management*. CRC Press.
- Wright, R.T. & Boorse, D.F. *Environmental Science: Toward A Sustainable Future* (13<sup>th</sup> ed.). Pearson.

**Reference Web links:**

- <https://www.ourplanet.com>
- <https://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/sustainable-development-goals.html>
- [www.myfootprint.org](http://www.myfootprint.org)
- <https://www.globalchange.umich.edu/globalchange1/current/lectures/king/ecosystem/ecosystem.html>

**Course Outcome(s):**

1. Explore the basic environmental concepts and issues relevant to the business and management field.
2. Recognize the interdependence between environmental processes and socio-economic dynamics.
3. Determine the role of business decisions, policies, and actions in minimizing environmental degradation.
4. Identify possible solutions to curb environmental problems caused by managerial actions.
5. Develop skills to address immediate environmental concerns through changes in business operations, policies, and decisions.

BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC02	Indian Constitution	2L:0T:0P	2 Credits
<p><b>Course Objectives:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Constitutional Framework: Analyze the Indian Constitution's history, Preamble, Fundamental Rights, and basic structure.</li> <li>2. Union Government Structure: Describe the roles of the President, Prime Minister, and the legislative bodies (Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha).</li> <li>3. State Government Mechanisms: Examine the powers of the Governor, Chief Minister, and the State Secretariat.</li> <li>4. Local Administration: Assess the functioning of local government bodies like District Administration, Municipal Corporations, and Zila Panchayats.</li> <li>5. Electoral Processes: Analyze the role of the Election Commission in conducting free and fair elections.</li> <li>6. Application of Knowledge: Apply constitutional principles to contemporary political issues and evaluate governance effectiveness.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>Unit 1: The Constitution - Introduction</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The History of the Making of the Indian Constitution</li> <li>• Preamble and the Basic Structure, and its interpretation</li> <li>• Fundamental Rights and Duties and their interpretation</li> <li>• State Policy Principles</li> </ul> <p><b>Unit 2: Union Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structure of the Indian Union</li> <li>• President – Role and Power</li> <li>• Prime Minister and Council of Ministers</li> <li>• Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha</li> </ul> <p><b>Unit 3: State Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Governor – Role and Power</li> <li>• Chief Minister and Council of Ministers</li> <li>• State Secretariat</li> </ul> <p><b>Unit 4: Local Administration</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• District Administration</li> <li>• Municipal Corporation</li> <li>• Zila Panchayat</li> </ul> <p><b>Unit 5: Election Commission</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Role and Functioning</li> </ol>			

- b. Chief Election Commissioner
- c. State Election Commission

**Suggested Software/Learning Websites:**

- . <https://www.constitution.org/cons/india/const.html>
- a. <http://www.legislative.gov.in/constitution-of-india>
- b. <https://www.sci.gov.in/constitution>
- c. <https://www.toppr.com/guides/civics/the-indian-constitution/the-constitution-of-india/>

**Cases**

- Rustom Cavasjee Cooper v. Union of India, (1970) 1 SCC 248
- State of Rajasthan v. Mohan Lal Vyas, AIR 1971 SC 2068 (confirmation of a private monopoly, not a violation of fundamental right)
- Mithilesh Garg v. Union of India, (1992) 1 SCC 168 : AIR 1992 SC 221 (Right to carry on business, not breached when it is liberalised)
- Chintamanrao v. The State of Madhya Pradesh, AIR 1951 SC 118 (scope of reasonable restrictions in relation to trade and occupation)
- Cooverjee B. Bharucha v. Excise Commissioner, Ajmer, AIR 1954 SC 220 (the reasonableness of the restriction imposed may depend upon the nature of the business and prevailing conditions including public health and morality)
- T. B. Ibrahim v. Regional Transport Authority. Tanjore, AIR 1953 SC 79
- Harman Singh v. RTA, Calcutta, AIR 1954 SC 190
- Dwarka Prasad Laxmi Narain v. State of U.P., AIR 1954 SC 224
- State of Bombay v. R.M.D. Chamarbaugwala, AIR 1957 SC 699
- Parbhani Transport Coop. Society Ltd. v. Regional Transport Authority, Aurangabad, AIR 1960 SC 801
- State of Bombay v. R. M. D. Chamarbaugwala, (1957) S.C.R. 874,
- G.K.Krishnan vs State of Tamil Nadu, 1975 SCC (1) 375
  
- Automobile Transport (Rajasthan) Ltd. Vs State of Rajasthan, AIR 1962 SC 1406

**Reference Books:**

1. Ethics and Politics of the Indian Constitution by Rajeev Bhargava, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008
2. The Constitution of India by B.L. Fadia Sahitya Bhawan; New edition (2017)
3. Introduction to the Constitution of India by DD Basu LexisNexis; Twenty-Third, 2018 edition

<b>BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC03</b>	<b>Disaster Management</b>	<b>0L:0T:4P</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
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**Note: All the theoretical contents shall be delivered through the practical workshop mode only. No class room teaching is encouraged in this course.**

### DISASTER MANAGEMENT

In our rapidly evolving 21st-century world, challenges emerge in diverse forms, transcending borders and intertwining economic, societal, and environmental realms. These challenges profoundly affect vulnerable communities, magnifying their susceptibility to climate-related shocks and disasters. As we navigate through these complexities, it becomes increasingly evident that aligning strategies with global Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) across various geographical scales is paramount. This alignment incorporates perspectives of environmental sustainability, climate adaptation, and disaster resilience. In light of these considerations, this course aims to equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to address and mitigate the impacts of disasters in a holistic manner.

#### **Course Objective(s):**

- to provide understanding of the concepts related to disaster
- to highlight the importance and role of disaster management
- to enhance awareness of institutional processes and management strategies to mitigate the impacts of disasters

#### **Course Content:**

##### **Unit 1: Concepts and Terminologies**

Understanding key concepts of Hazards, disasters; Disaster types and causes (Geophysical, Hydrological, Meteorological, Biological and Atmospheric; Human-made); Global trends in disasters - Impacts (Physical, Social, Economic, Political, Environmental and Psychosocial); Defining Vulnerability (Physical Vulnerability; Economic Vulnerability; Social Vulnerability)

##### **Unit 2: Key concepts of Disaster Management Cycle**

Components of disaster management cycle (Phases: Response and recovery, Risk assessment, Mitigation and prevention, Preparedness planning, Prediction and warning); Disaster risk reduction (DRR), Community based disaster risk reduction

##### **Unit 3: Initiatives at national and international level**

Disaster Risk Management in India and at international level: Related policies, plans, programmes and legislation; International strategy for disaster reduction and other initiatives

##### **Unit 4: Emergency Management**

Explosion and accidents (Industrial, Nuclear, Transport and Mining) - Spill (Oil and Hazardous material); Threats (Bomb and terrorist attacks) - Stampede and conflicts

Training and Demonstration Workshops (at least two workshops) be organized in association with the NIDM, NDRF, NCDRC, Param Military, Fire Brigade, CISF, local administration etc.

### **Readings**

1. Sharma, S.C. (2022), Disaster Management, Khanna Book Publishing.
2. Clements, B. W., (2009): Disasters and Public Health: Planning and Response, Elsevier Inc.
3. Dunkan, K., and Brebbia, C. A., (Eds.) (2009): Disaster Management and Human Health Risk: Reducing Risk, Improving Outcomes, WIT Press, UK.
4. Singh, R. B. (ed.), (2006) Natural Hazards and Disaster Management: Vulnerability and Mitigation, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.
5. Ramkumar, Mu, (2009) Geological Hazards: Causes, Consequences and Methods of Containment, New India Publishing Agency, New Delhi.
6. Modh, S. (2010) Managing Natural Disaster: Hydrological, Marine and Geological Disasters, Macmillan, Delhi.
7. Carter, N. (1991) Disaster Management: A Disaster Management Handbook. Asian Development Bank, Manila.
8. Govt. of India (2008) Vulnerability Atlas of India. BMTPC, New Delhi.
9. Govt. of India (2011) Disaster Management in India. Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi.
10. Matthews , J.A., (2002) Natural Hazards and Environmental Change, Bill McGuire, Ian Mason.

E-Resources <http://www.ndma.gov.in/en/> <http://nidm.gov.in/> <https://www.unisdr.org/>  
<http://www.emdat.be> <https://www.weather.gov/safety/>

<https://www.preventionweb.net/risk/vulnerability>

### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- i. Articulate the critical role of disaster management in reducing risks and enhancing resilience
- ii. Identify and describe key institutional frameworks and processes in disaster management.
- iii. Conduct risk assessments and develop disaster management plans for specific scenarios

BSC-CS/BSC-IT-VAC04	Ethics & Culture	2L:0T:0P	2 Credits
<p><b>Course Objectives:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To help students explore ethical and cultural dimensions of their lives.</li> <li>2. To provides a forum for students to pause, revisit their assumptions and beliefs, and become mindful of their thoughts, emotions and actions.</li> <li>3. To give the students an opportunity to express themselves and inquire into their decision making processes.</li> <li>4. To cultivate ethical values and participate in the creation of a society based on acceptance, compassion, and justice.</li> </ol>			
<p><b>Course Content:</b></p> <p><b>UNIT- I Introduction - The Basis of Ethics</b>  Getting to Know Each Other  What to Expect from the Course?  Recognition of Our Common Humanity  Empathy, Compassion and Justice</p> <p><b>UNIT- II The Role of Intelligence, Reason and Emotions</b>  Discernment: What Is The Right Thing To Do?  The Art of Conflict Resolution  Destructive and Constructive Emotions  The Need for Emotional Balance</p> <p><b>UNIT- III Cultivating Inner Values- Ethics in the World of Work and Play</b>  Training the Mind: Mindfulness and Kindness  Meditation  Discovering your Vocation and Interests  Self-discipline, Integrity, Commitment, Creativity  Work-Life Balance</p> <p><b>UNIT- IV Striving for a Better World I Outreach Activities</b>  Means and Ends  Debate and Dialogue  Culture as Shared Values  Creating and Sustaining Ethical Cultures: The Role of Philosophy, Religion, Literature, Theatre, Cinema, Music, Media  Outreach Activities</p>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Aristotle. Nichomachean Ethics. London: Penguin Classics, 2004</li> <li>2. Swami Vivekananda. The Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda. Advaita Ashrama, 2016. -- <a href="https://www.ramakrishnavivekananda.info/vivekananda/complete_works.html">https://www.ramakrishnavivekananda.info/vivekananda/complete_works.html</a></li> <li>3. Panch Parmeshwar in English translation as The Holy Panchayat by Munshi Premchand</li> <li>4. The Silas Marner by George Eliot</li> <li>5. Weare Seven by Wordsworth</li> <li>6. The Chimney Sweeper by William Blake</li> </ol>			

